Author Index

Volume 16, January-December 1996

Aalt-Setälä K, 898
Aarsen M, 705
Abbott RD, 262, 1356, 1495
Abe A, 713
Abendschein DR, 1285
Ackerman DM, 1473
Adam JM, 639
Adams MR, 34, 1473
Adbeish IS, 399
Adeyeye SO, 328
Adlercreutz H, 275
Agewall S, 462, 971
Agher R, 1170
Agnani G, 1340
Agostino G, 368
Ahlborg G, 208
Akyürek ML, 1516
Albanese M, 1189
Albers JJ, 1416
Alcorn HG, 963
Alexson SEH, 606
Alluri S, 328
Almendingen K, 375
Alonso R, 1347
Alpers CE, 523
Alrokayan SAH, 399
Ameli S, 187, 1074
Amiot M, 149
Amiral J, 1170
Anantharamaiah GM, 328
Andersson O, 208
André P, 56
Andreis IAB, 368
Angelin B, 511
Angst CP, 727
Antonov A, 1095
Aoyagi S, 955
Apostolopoulos J, 1007
Arakawa K, 1416
Arbeille B, 56
Arcieri P, 72
Ares MPS, 1573
Ariyoshi H, 230
Armstrong J, 1000
Armstrong VW, 898
Arnold AM, 479
Arnold KS, 794
Asada R, 734
Athias A, 441
Atwood LD, 281
Auerbach B, 1488
Aurivillius M, 1516
Austin MA, 1040
Aviram M, 97
Avogaro P, 784

Babiker A, 208
Baczyńska E, 339
Bader J, 1481
Baggio G, 1189
Bal dit Sollier C, 56
Baldassarre D, 89
Balestra ME, 794
Banfi C, 89
Bara L, 77
Barnard RJ, 201
Barnathan ES, 1269
Barnett J, 1465
Baroncini C, 72
Barsotti A, 851
Basdevant A, 77
Bauer KA, 1333
Baumstark MW, 144
Beard CM, 201
Becker DJ, 720
Behar S, 351
Belcaro G, 851
Bendeck M, 1373
Benderly M, 351
Benfield PP, 809
Benhizia F, 386
Benjamin ME, 34
Benlian P, 898
Bennett AJ, 399
Bennett B, 539
Bennett KL, 576
Benoist F, 1229
Benson GM, 926
Berg A, 144
Berglund H, 1393
Berliner JA, 831
Bernardi F, 72
Berr C, 310
Berthou L, 1424
Bezafibrate Infarction Prevention (BIP) Study Group, 351
Bhushan V, 1327
Bidani AK, 1122
Bierdrager E, 165
Biessen EAL, 1552
Bihour C, 1532
Bilato C, 1189
Billett MA, 399
Bindels AJGH, 1197
Binder BR, 665
Bittolo-Bon G, 784
Björkerud B, 416
Björkerud S, 416
Björkhem I, 208, 606
Björn M, 1215
Björnheden T, 178
Blajchman MA, 1147
Blanco A, 82
Blangero J, 281, 289, 1177
Blazquez E, 1347
Bochaton-Piallat M-L, 815
Boerwinkle E, 941
Böhm T, 665
Bønaa KH, 984
Bonithon-Kopp C, 310
Boonmark N, 656
Booth NA, 539
Bourgeat P, 1170
Bourgeois CS, 889
Bouthillier D, 149
Bovill EG, 1163
Bowyer D, 673
Boyd HF, 591
Braschi S, 441
Breithardt G, 357, 1063
Breuer ML, 934
Brewer HB Jr, 1189
Brinton EA, 431
Broda G, 339
Bröijersen A, 511
Brown DG, 34
Brown PAJ, 539
Bruckdorfer KR, 639
Bruckert É, 763
Brunner D, 351
Brunzell JD, 1040, 1243
Bruschke AVG, 425
Buddecke E, 1063
Buitrago R, 44
Bunce LA, 1544
Burchfiel CM, 262, 1356, 1495
Buttery L, 546

Caen JP, 56
Calara F, 187, 1074
Camera M, 89
Campos H, 794
Candipan RC, 44
Capell WH, 1040
Cappucci G, 120, 304
Caramelo C, 1347
Carmena R, 129
Caro CG, 172
Carretero M, 883
Carson ER, 1203
Casado S, 1263
Caslake MJ, 236
Castro G, 1424
Castro P, 82
Catapano AL, 1104
Catravas JD, 1095
Cazzolato G, 784
Celentano E, 120, 304
Cercek B, 187, 194, 1074
Cesarone MR, 851
Chapman MJ, 763
Chappey B, 773
Chen C-J, 504
Chen R, 1495
Chiang M-H, 504
Chiarotti F, 72
Chiou H-Y, 504
Christiansen C, 381
Chu BM, 1580
Chuang M-Y, 1052
Church FC, 1138
Cigolini M, 368
Clarkson P, 386
Clarkson TB, 1473
Clowes AW, 28, 1130, 1373
Cocking-Johnson DJ, 868
Codoceo R, 1347
Cohn JS, 149
Colaizzo D, 304
Colquhoun I, 236
Comuzzie AG, 281, 289, 1177
Connor WE, 1222
Cooke JP, 44
Cornell ES, 1163
Cornhill JF, 1454
Cornicelli JA, 1488
Corsini A, 1189
Courbon D, 310
Coussons PJ, 889
Cowan LD, 918
Crepaldi G, 1189
Crouse JR, 1203
Curb JD, 262, 1356, 1495
Curtis ML, 585
Cushman M, 1163

Daemen MJAP, 857, 1122
Dahlmans VEH, 934
Daugherty A, 1013, 1488
Davenport P, 1007
Daviet L, 1033
Davignon J, 129, 149
Davis CE, 339, 471
Deanfield J, 386
de Bart ACW, 1156
deBlois D, 1122, 1130
de Frutos T, 1263
de Groot PG, 64, 611, 633
Dejana E, 488
de Maat MPM, 1156
Demacker PNM, 294
Demer LL, 831
Demuth K, 773
Denèfle P, 1424
Denger S, 1481
de Oya M, 1347
DeReske M, 1147
De Sanctis M, 851
Devall LJ, 1501
Devereux RB, 918
Diaz-Ricart M, 883
Diczfalusy MA, 606
Diczfalusy U, 208
Dieplinger H, 905, 1568
DiMinno G, 120
Di Minno G, 304
Doblinger A, 1430
Doi H, 1080
Dollery C, 386
Dolphin PJ, 763
Donker AJM, 705
Drouet LO, 56
Drouet V, 56
Drouin J, 628
Ducimetière P, 310
Duplaga M, 948
Duverger N, 1424

Edelman ER, 1312
Edgar AD, 1340
Edwards PA, 831
Ehnholm C, 1215
Eigler NL, 1393
Einarsson K, 208, 606
Eisenberg PR, 1285
Ellis D, 720
Emmanuel F, 1424
Endenburg SC, 633
Enjyoji K-i, 802
Eriksson M, 511
Errami A, 294
Escolar G, 868, 883, 1319
Esposito B, 1256
Ettelaie C, 639
Evaldsson M, 178

Faber-Steinfeld V, 1306
Fabsitz RR, 918
Fagerberg B, 462, 971
Fard A, 1298
Farré AL, 1263
Fay WP, 1277
Fechtrup C, 357
Feingold KR, 533
Feinmark SJ, 1488
Fellström B, 1516
Ferguson E, 1501
Fernandez M, 450
Feskens EJM, 499
Fievet C, 1424
Fingerle J, 857
Fishbein MC, 1393
Fitzsimmons C, 673
Florentin E, 441
Fogelman AM, 831
Föger B, 1430
Folsom AR, 339
Font J, 1319
Forrester J, 187
Forrester JS, 1393
Forudi F, 479
Fowler B, 727
Foyle W-J, 450
Francis CW, 1544
Francis SE, 1000
Frank JS, 831
Frants RR, 934
Frebelius S, 1292
Fruchart JC, 1340, 1424
Fukuda K, 1524
Fukui J, 1416
Funa K, 1516
Furlong CE, 1243

Gabbiani F, 815
Gabbiani G, 815
Gabel BR, 1559
Gabelli C, 1189
Gabriel H, 1437
Gadsdon P, 1000
Galea J, 1000
Gambert P, 441
Garces C, 1347
Garfinkel LI, 64
Garvin MR, 576
Gaw A, 236
Gawaz M, 621
Gaynor PM, 992
Geary RL, 34
Geiger M, 665
Genest J Jr, 149
Geng Y-J, 19
Genoux Y, 488
Gerdes C, 1306
Germain SJ, 809
Gerrity R, 1095
Gesellschaft fur Thrombose- und Hamostaseforschung (GTH) Study Group on Natural Inhibitors, 742
Gibbons GF, 889
Gillies PJ, 809
Giuliani N, 304
Glagov S, 1256
Glancy DL, 1112
Gloger IS, 591
Go O, 918
Goldbourt U, 351
Golden D, 34
Gómez-Ortiz G, 883
Gong EL, 1580
Gonzalez C, 1388
Gora PF, 948
Gorecki M, 64
Goto T, 269
Gotto AM Jr, 755
Graff E, 351
Grandone E, 120, 304
Grand-Perret T, 1229
Grant PJ, 160
Grasse B, 1465
Greenhalgh RM, 546
Gries A, 648
Gries M, 648
Griffin BA, 236
Griffin KA, 1122
Grilli M, 120
Grobbee DE, 864
Grobmyer SR, 1269
Groot PHE, 926
Grundy SM, 517
Gu J-L, 1365
Guérin M, 763
Guize L, 1170
Guntupalli B, 1088
Guyton JR, 4
Guzman LA, 479

Haberland ME, 773
Haefeli WE, 727
Haffner SM, 281, 1184, 1388
Hainaud P, 56
Hakamata H, 600
Hall KL, 821
Halle M, 144
Haller H, 678
Hama SY, 831
Hamsten A, 1333
Handin RI, 611
Hannuksela ML, 213
Hansson GK, 19
Harada-Shiba M, 802
Hardman DA, 533
Hasler-Rapacz J, 137
Hassager C, 381
Hatcher L, 1222
Hatton MWC, 1147
Hau M-F, 1197
Hautanen A, 275, 363
Havekes LM, 926, 934
Havelaar AC, 1156
Hayashi J, 1047
Häyry PJ, 553
Hedin U, 187
Heilmann E, 1532
Heinzmann U, 621
Heiss G, 471
Hennis BC, 1156
Henrion D, 1256
Herbert J-M, 1532
Herderick EE, 1454
Heyse U, 357
Heywood DM, 160
Hicks RCJ, 546
Higashiyama S, 1524
Higman DJ, 546
Hill JS, 294
Hill RR, 1501
Hindriks G, 64
Hinohara T, 576
Hiramatsu O, 172
Hixson JE, 1177
Hjemdahl P, 511
Hobbs HH, 407
Hodis H, 784
Hodis HN, 697
Hoffman CJ, 1327
Hofker MH, 926, 934
Hofman A, 864
Hokanson JE, 1040, 1243
Holden H, 1000
Holt CM, 1000
Honda S, 1026
Hoover-Plow JL, 656
Hopkins PN, 250, 912
Hoppichler F, 713
Horiuchi S, 600
Houbebine LM, 1424
Hovorka R, 1203
Howard BV, 918, 1184
Huang Z-S, 256
Huber K, 905
Huh HY, 1019
Hultgårdh-Nilsson A, 187, 1074
Hultin MB, 1327
Humbert M, 1532
Humbert R, 1243
Humphries S, 386
Hunt SC, 250, 912
Hwang J, 784

Igura T, 1524
Ijsseldijk M, 648
IJsseldijk MJW, 64
Illingworth DR, 1222
Incandela L, 851
Ingelmo M, 1319
Innerarity TL, 794
Inui Y, 1524
Isaksson S, 1292
Ishikawa S, 269
Isozaki K, 1524
Ito M, 565

Jackson EM, 1088
Jacotot B, 441
Jagroop IA, 386
Jahn L, 1481
James BC, 250
James NJ, 639
Jamieson GA, 883
Jeppesen LL, 749
Jimenez-Pereperez J, 82
Jin F-Y, 1052
Jing T-Y, 1383
Joakimsen O, 984
Johnsson H, 1333
Jones CJH, 172
Jones PJH, 1222
Jong MC, 934
Jordan PP, 727
Jørgensen HS, 749
Jovinge S, 1573
Jubb M, 386
Jukema JW, 425

Kääriäinen J, 1215
Kajiya F, 172
Kakkanathu PX, 1013
Kallin B, 1573
Kamanna VS, 1052
Kamikubo Y-i, 802
Kammerer CM, 281, 1448
Kanakura Y, 1026
Kaneko M, 1047
Kaplan M, 97
Kapur R, 1327
Kario K, 269, 455, 734
Karnovsky MJ, 1312
Karpe F, 1333
Kashiwagi H, 1026
Kashyap ML, 1052
Kastelein JJP, 294
Kataoka S, 918
Kato H, 802
Katocs AS Jr, 1454
Kawata S, 1524
Kayaba K, 269
Keidar S, 97
Keltikangas-Järvinen L, 275, 363
Kempen HJ, 106, 137
Kenagy RD, 28, 1373
Kenner T, 648
Kesäniemi YA, 213
Keul J, 144
Kienast J, 357
Kimura A, 172
Kimura T, 576
Kindermann W, 1437
King JM, 1203
Kirzin J-M, 1170
Klemp KF, 4
Klezovitch O, 392
Klucken J, 1437
Kluft C, 1156
Kobari Y, 585
Kobayashi H, 455, 734
Kobori S, 600
Köchl S, 713
Kofoed-Enevoldsen A, 450
Koh H, 802
Kokawa T, 802
Kolodgie FD, 1095, 1454
Koschinsky ML, 1559
Koskinen PK, 553

Kostner GM, 648, 905
Kostner KM, 905
Kosugi S, 1026
Kovacs E, 1437
Koyama N, 28
Kraft HG, 713
Krauss RM, 697, 794, 1580
Krempf M, 441
Kreuzer J, 1481
Kromhout D, 499
Kronenberg F, 129, 713, 1568
Krumwiede MD, 868
Kruth HS, 992
Kübler W, 1481
Kudchodkar BJ, 137
Kugiyama K, 1080
Kuivenhoven JA, 294
Kuller LH, 720, 963, 1163
Kumeda K, 802
Kunicki TJ, 1532
Kupfer J, 187
Kurata Y, 1026
Kuroda T, 269
Kushwaha RS, 1088
Kuusisto J, 523

Laakso M, 978
Lachmann P, 673
Lacko A, 137
Lagrost L, 441
Lahdenperä S, 1215
Lahoz C, 1347
Laine B, 1424
Lallemant C, 441
Lambert J, 705
Lamon-Fava S, 1509
Lampugnani M-G, 488
Langford EJ, 51
Lankhof H, 611
Largis EE, 1454
Lark MW, 1070
Larson MG, 1250
Larsson E, 1516
Lassila R, 363
Lau P, 1340
Laurora G, 851
Lawn R, 656
Lawrence GMP, 591
Lea HJ, 28
Lee ET, 918
Lee RT, 1070
Lee SJ, 1454
Lee T-K, 256
Lehto S, 978
Lemire JM, 821
Lemström KB, 553
Lerch P, 1203
Leren TP, 984
Leroux C, 310
Lever MJ, 172
Levine GA, 1580
Li H, 591
Li M, 1407
Li Z-C, 1222
Libby P, 12, 19, 1070
Lie KI, 425
Lin JH-C, 585
Lin L-J, 504
Lindeboom-Blokzijl L, 633
Lindner V, 1399
Lindsay GM, 236
Lindschau C, 678
Lingenhel A, 129, 713
Lloyd CE, 720
Loehrer FMT, 727
Lombardi DM, 1122
Long GL, 1407
Lopes-Virella MF, 222
Lopez-Farre A, 1263, 1347
Lopez-Miranda J, 82
Lopez-Pedrera R, 82
Lopez-Segura F, 82
Loree HM, 1070
Lorimer AR, 236
Louden C, 1365
Luft FC, 678
Lund E, 208
Lund-Katz S, 328
Luo H, 1393
Luoma J, 1236
Luotola H, 1215
Lusis AJ, 831
Lussier-Cacan S, 129

MacCluer JW, 281, 289, 1177
Mack WJ, 697
Macphee CH, 591
Macy E, 1163
Mahaney MC, 281, 289, 1177
Mainard F, 310
Mancini FP, 120, 304
Mancini M, 120
Mansfield MW, 160
Marcel YL, 1340
Marchetti G, 72
Marcovina SM, 523, 1559
Marczin N, 1095
Marder VJ, 1544
Marenah CB, 399
Margaglione M, 120, 304
Mariani G, 72
Martin C, 441
Martin JF, 51
Martini S, 1189
Masaki K, 1495
Mata P, 1347
Matsumura T, 600, 1080
Matsunaga A, 1416
Matsuo H, 269
Matsuo M, 455, 734
Matsuo T, 269, 455, 734
Matsuzaki M, 955
Matsuzawa Y, 1026, 1524
Mattsson E, 1373
Maurer G, 905
May LF, 1559
McCredie RM, 115, 878
McEwan JR, 386
McGill HC Jr, 1088
McGregor JL, 1033
McKenzie CR, 1285
McNicol A, 628
McPherson R, 1340
Meijer P, 1156
Mercuri M, 1236
Mick MJ, 479
Miettinen H, 1184
Mikailidis DP, 386
Millás I, 1263
Miller NE, 1203
Minnich A, 129
Mironova M, 222
Mishra VK, 328
Mitchell BD, 281
Miyagawa J-i, 1524
Miyamoto T, 269
Miyasaka N, 1047
Miyata T, 455
Miyazaki A, 600
Mizgala H, 576
Moatti N, 773
Mol MJTM, 934
Monteagudo J, 1319
Montgomery HE, 386
Montón M, 1263
Moores K, 591
Morand OH, 106
Morgan K, 1052
Morgenthaler J-J, 1203
Morikuni C, 955
Moriyama K, 1416
Morrisett JD, 471
Mosquera JR, 1263
Moult J, 386
Mowri H-O, 755
Mühlberger V, 713
Mulder PGH, 1156
Munn DH, 1095
Murphy JG, 1277
Murray EF, 236
Musial J, 948
Mussoni L, 89
Muszynski M, 19
Myara I, 773

Nagao N, 1026
Nago N, 269
Nakagawa T, 1026
Nakayama H, 749
Nakayama T, 565
Nanjee MN, 1203
Naseem KM, 639
Navab M, 831
Navazo MDP, 1033
Neumann F-J, 621
Neužil J, 687
Nevin DN, 1243
Newton RS, 1501
Nicolaides AN, 851
Nielsen JD, 381
Nilsson J, 187, 194, 1074, 1573
Ninio E, 1033
Nishioka T, 1393
Niskanen L, 978, 1236
Nobuyoshi M, 565, 576
Nozaki S, 1026
Nurden AT, 1532
Nurden P, 1532
Nwose OM, 386

O'Brien ER, 576
O'Brien JE Jr, 1298
O'Brien KD, 523
Odrljin TM, 1544
Ogasawara Y, 172
Ohlstein EH, 1365
Ohta Y, 1080
Ohtsuru A, 565
Okada K, 955
Okada SS, 1269
Okuda F, 955
Oldroyd R, 673
O'Leary D, 963
O'Leary DH, 1388
Olsen TS, 749
Onkenhout W, 1197
Ono S, 955
Orchard TJ, 720
Ordinas A, 883, 1319
Ordovas JM, 82, 201, 1250, 1347
Ose L, 984
Ott I, 621
Otto CM, 523
Owen WG, 1277
Ozeki S-i, 565

Pabinger I, 742
Packard CJ, 236
Page GP, 941
Pajak A, 339
Palgunachari MN, 328
Pan X-M, 533
Panet A, 64
Panico S, 120, 304
Papacchini M, 72
Papapetropoulos A, 1095
Pappu AS, 1222
Parker KH, 172
Parmentier-Nihoul L, 1424
Pasquet J-M, 1532
Pathak RK, 407
Patsch JR, 755, 1430
Patsch W, 755, 941
Pearce SF, 1019
Pech-Amsellem MA, 773
Pedersen JI, 375
Pellegatta F, 1104
Pérez-Jiménez F, 82
Petrovitch H, 1495
Phillips GB, 1383
Phillips MC, 328
Pinkernell BH, 1383
Pinotti M, 72
Pirillo A, 1104
Piwowarska W, 948
Plantier J-L, 488
Plow EF, 656
Pols HAP, 864
Postiglione A, 120
Potter-Perigo S, 821
Poushesh M, 1448
Powell JT, 546
Prati L, 89
Princen HMG, 137, 1197
Pritchard KA Jr, 585
Pritchard PH, 294
Proudfoot D, 673
Psaty BM, 1163
Puolakka J, 1215
Purchio A, 576
Pyörälä T, 1215

Raaschou HO, 749
Rabiet M-J, 488
Räikkönen K, 275, 363
Rainwater DL, 1448

Räisänen-Sokolowski AK, 553
Rantala M, 213
Rapacz J, 137
Rapp JH, 533
Rauramaa R, 1236
Rauwerda JA, 165
Reaven P, 1465
Rees SE, 1203
Register TC, 1473
Regnström J, 194, 1074
REGRESS Study Group, 425
Reiber JHC, 425
Reichenbach DD, 523
Reicher-Reiss H, 351
Reidy MA, 1373, 1399
Reininger AJ, 621
Reverter J-C, 1319
Rice SQJ, 591
Richardson M, 1147
Richter RJ, 1243
Riesco A, 1263
Risk Intervention Study (RIS) Group, 462, 971
Ritsch A, 1430
Ritter K, 1481
Ritz R, 727
Rival Y, 488
Robbie LA, 539
Robbins D, 1184
Robbins DC, 201, 918
Rodrigues MM, 992
Rodriguez BL, 262, 1356, 1495
Rogers C, 1312
Roma P, 1104
Rönnemaa T, 978
Ropraz P, 815
Roselaar SE, 1013
Ross-Ouellet B, 1147
Rothe G, 1437
Roy M, 129, 149
Russell D, 984
Rywik SL, 339

Saavedra JM, 1130
Saegusa T, 269
Saito I, 1047
Sakai M, 600
Sakata T, 455
Salzman EW, 230
Samama MM, 77
Samollow PB, 1177
Sánchez de Miguel L, 1263
Sandre GD, 368
Sandstad B, 375
Sasaki J, 1416
Sato Y, 600
Savi P, 1532
Savolainen MJ, 213
Saxena U, 1501
Scanu AM, 392
Scarabin P-Y, 1170
Schaefer EJ, 201, 1250, 1509
Schiffelers R, 926
Schmidt A, 1063
Schmitz G, 1437
Schneider B, 742
Schoen FJ, 1070
Schönitzer D, 713
Schreiner PJ, 471
Schwartz D, 12
Schwartz SM, 576, 821, 1122, 1130
Seabra MC, 407
Sebkhi A, 317
Segre GV, 565
Segrest JP, 328
Seljeflot I, 375
Seto S, 565
Sevanian A, 784
Shah PK, 187, 194, 1074
Sharp D, 1495
Sharp DS, 262, 1356
Sharp RM, 289, 1177, 1448
Shelledy WR, 1448
Shepherd J, 236
Shi Y, 1298
Shichiri M, 600
Shih DM, 831
Shimada K, 269, 455
Shiraga M, 1026
Shirk RA, 1138
Siegel RJ, 1393
Sierra MP, 1263
Sijbrands EJG, 1197
Silveira A, 1333
Silverstein RL, 1019
Sim AS, 878
Simpson JB, 576
Simpson-Haidaris PJ, 1544
Singh ATK, 1448
Sironi L, 89
Sixma JJ, 64, 611, 633, 648
Sjövall J, 208
Skaletz-Rorowski A, 1063
Skarlatos SI, 992
Skocir P, 656
Smalley DM, 585
Smelt AHM, 1197
Smith L, 941
Smith R, 471
Southan C, 591
Southward SMR, 1147
Sporn LA, 1544
Springall DR, 546
Squire E, 357
Stadel JM, 1365
Stalenhoef AFH, 294, 898
Staprāns I, 533
Stefenelli T, 905
Stehouwer CDA, 165, 705
Steinmetz A, 898
Stemerman MB, 585
Stensland-Bugge E, 984
Stern MP, 281, 289, 1177, 1184, 1388
Steyrer E, 905
Stiko A, 194
Stocker R, 687
Stöhr J, 1437
Strachan AMJ, 546
Strong Heart Study Investigators, 918
Su JE, 1122, 1130
Sugiyama S, 1080
Suhonen M, 978
Sukhova G, 12
Surguchov AP, 941
Sutherland M, 628
Sutton-Tyrrell K, 963
Suurküla M, 462, 971
Svendsen OL, 381
Swadzba J, 948
Swedenborg J, 1292
Szczeklik A, 948
Szklo M, 339

Tai T-Y, 504
Tailleux A, 1424
Takada Y, 1416
Takeshita S, 565
Tamura S, 1524
Tanaka H, 12, 172
Tanaka N, 955
Tandon NN, 883
Taniguchi N, 1524
Targher G, 368
Taskinen M-R, 1215
Tàssies D, 1319
Tedgui A, 1256
Tennyson GE, 1189
Territo MC, 831
Tew DG, 591
Thomas SR, 687
Thompson SG, 357
Tipping PG, 1007
Tokisawa I, 955
Tomiyama Y, 1026
Tomochika Y, 955
Tonoli M, 368
Tonstad S, 984
Torres A, 82
Torzewski J, 673
Touboul P-J, 310
Tracy RP, 262, 1163
Tremblay M, 149
Tremoli E, 89
Trenkwalder E, 1568
Tribble DL, 1580
Trivedi BK, 1501
Tronc F, 1256
Trujillo J, 82
Tsao PS, 44
Tsujioka K, 172
Tsushima M, 802
Tsutsumi A, 269
Turpin G, 763
Tyroler HA, 471

Undas A, 948
Ursicino N, 72
Utermann G, 713, 1568
Uusitupa MIJ, 1236

van Berkel TJC, 106, 1552
van Boven AJ, 425
van Breugel HHFI, 611
VandeBerg JL, 289, 1448
van de Loo JCW, 357
van den Berg M, 165
van der Born JG, 864
van der Kooij MA, 106
Van der Laarse A, 425, 1197
van der Zee A, 934
van Duyvenvoorde W, 1197
van Gorp PJJ, 934
van Kleef EM, 857, 1122
Van Lenten BJ, 831
van Vliet HHDM, 864
van Vlijmen BJM, 926
van Zanten GH, 64
Vecchione G, 120, 304
Vedie B, 773
Vega GL, 517
Velasco F, 82
Vergel S, 1373
Vidgeon-Hart M, 926
Vietsch H, 1552
Viglietta C, 1424
Vijayagopal P, 1112
Vilja P, 1236
Vincent GM, 250
Virella G, 222
Virmani R, 1095, 1454
Vissac A-M, 1170
Viswanathan M, 1130
von Hodenberg E, 1481

Wagner JD, 1473
Wagner WD, 1138
Wainwright RJ, 51
Waltenberger J, 1516
Wanders A, 1516
Wang B-y, 44
Wang C-H, 256
Wang H, 809
Wang X, 1365
Wang XL, 115, 878
Wasaki Y, 955
Wassef M, 1256
Watson AD, 831
Wei M, 1388
Weijenberg MP, 499
Weinberg PD, 317
Weiss JS, 992
Welch K, 1488
Welt FGP, 1312
Welty TK, 918
Wendelhag I, 462, 843, 971
Wessels H, 1430
Wheatley DJ, 236
White DA, 399
White JG, 868
Whitlow PL, 479
Wiggins D, 889
Wight TN, 821
Wiita B, 1473
Wiklund O, 178, 843
Wikstrand J, 462, 843, 971
Wilbourn B, 639
Wilcken DEL, 115, 878
Williams JK, 34, 1473
Williams OD, 339
Williams RR, 250, 912
Williams-Blangero S, 1177
Wilson PWF, 1250, 1509
Wiman B, 511
Winckler J, 1532
Winder A, 386
Wing RR, 720
Winther K, 381, 749
Wise RJ, 611
Wohlfeil S, 1306
Wolfson SK Jr, 963
Wölle J, 1501
World M, 386
Wrenn SM, 1454
Wu LL, 250, 912
Wu Q, 19

Wu Y-P, 611
Wurm H, 648
Wyne KL, 407

Yalkinoglu Ö, 1306
Yamamori K, 1524
Yamamoto A, 802
Yamamoto T, 172
Yamashita S, 565
Yang C-Y, 256
Yano H, 565
Yano J, 1074
Yano K, 262, 565, 1356, 1495
Yasue H, 1080
Yeh JL, 918
Yesner LM, 1019
Yip P-K, 256
Ylä-Herttuala S, 1236
Yokota T, 565
Yudkin JS, 450
Yue T-L, 1365

Zalewski A, 1298
Zambon A, 1040, 1243
Zderic TW, 576
Zech LA, 1189
Zempo N, 28
Zepponi E, 72
Zhang J, 208
Zhang L, 1473
Zhang W-Y, 992
Zhu W, 1104
Ziegler W, 678
Zitoun D, 77
Zou R, 628
Zwaginga JJ, 633
Zwinderman AH, 425

Subject Index

Volume 16, January-December 1996

A

Abdominal aortic aneurysms
Risk Factors for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms in Older Adults Enrolled in the Cardiovascular Health Study, 963

ACE genotype
Deletion Polymorphism in the Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Gene in Patients With a History of Ischemic Stroke, 304

ACE I/D polymorphism
Genotype Distribution of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Polymorphism in Australian Healthy and Coronary Populations and Relevance to Myocardial Infarction and Coronary Artery Disease, 115

ACTH
Vital Exhaustion, Anger Expression, and Pituitary and Adrenocortical Hormones: Implications for the Insulin Resistance Syndrome, 275

Actin isoforms
Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Clones: Implications for the Development of Experimental Intimal Thickening, 815

Activated factor VII
Population Correlates of Coagulation Factor VII: Importance of Age, Sex, and Menopausal Status as Determinants of Activated Factor VII, 1170

Acyl-coenzyme A
Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol *O*-Acyltransferase Is Not Identical to Liver Microsomal Carboxylesterase, 606

Acyl coenzyme A:cholesterol acyltransferase
Effect of Estrogen and Progesterone on the Expression of Hepatic and Extrahepatic Sterol 27-Hydroxylase in Baboons (*Papio* sp), 1088
Hypercholesterolemia in the Rabbit Induced by Feeding Graded Amounts of Low-Level Cholesterol: Methodological Considerations Regarding Individual Variability in Response to Dietary Cholesterol and Development of Lesion Type, 1454

Acyl-coenzyme A hydrolase
Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol *O*-Acyltransferase Is Not Identical to Liver Microsomal Carboxylesterase, 606

Adhesion
Adhesion of Blood Platelets Is Inhibited by VCL, a Recombinant Fragment (Leucine^{504} to Lysine^{728}) of von Willebrand Factor, 64
Native LDL Increases Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness by Inducing Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 585
Optimal Antagonism of GPIIb/IIIa Favors Platelet Adhesion by Inhibiting Thrombus Growth: An Ex Vivo Capillary Perfusion Chamber Study in the Guinea Pig, 56
Platelet Adhesion to Multimeric and Dimeric von Willebrand Factor and to Collagen Type III Preincubated With von Willebrand Factor, 611

ADP
Ultrastructural Studies of Platelet Aggregates From Human Subjects Receiving Clopidogrel and From a Patient With an Inherited Defect of an ADP-Dependent Pathway of Platelet Activation, 1532

Adventitia
Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Expression and Myofibroblast Formation During Arterial Repair, 1298

Affinity constants
Isolation and Characterization of Human Antioxidized LDL Autoantibodies, 222

Age
Effect of Age on the Pattern of Short-term Albumin Uptake by the Rabbit Aortic Wall Near Intercostal Branch Ostia, 317

Aged
Correlates of Thrombin Markers in an Elderly Cohort Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease, 1163

Alimentary lipemia
In Vivo Demonstration in Humans That Large Postprandial Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins Activate Coagulation Factor VII Through the Intrinsic Coagulation Pathway, 1333

Allograft
Triple Drug Immunosuppression Significantly Reduces Aortic Allograft Arteriosclerosis in the Rat, 553

American Indians
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism in American Indians and Its Relation to Plasma Lipoproteins and Diabetes: The Strong Heart Study, 918

Amphipathic helical peptides
Only the Two End Helixes of Eight Tandem Amphipathic Helical Domains of Human Apo A-I Have Significant Lipid Affinity: Implications for HDL Assembly, 328

Androgen
Esterified Estrogens With and Without Methyltestosterone Decrease Arterial LDL Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys, 1473

Angina pectoris
Antithrombin III and Fibrinogen as Predictors of Cardiac Events in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 357

Angiographic trials
Lipoprotein Subclasses in the Monitored Atherosclerosis Regression Study (MARS): Treatment Effects and Relation to Coronary Angiographic Progression, 697

Angioplasty
Time Course of Cellular Proliferation, Intimal Hyperplasia, and Remodeling Following Angioplasty in Monkeys With Established Atherosclerosis: A Nonhuman Primate Model of Restenosis, 34

Angiotensin
Angiotensin II–Modified LDL Is Taken Up by Macrophages Via the Scavenger Receptor, Leading to Cellular Cholesterol Accumulation, 97

Angiotensin II receptors
Smooth Muscle DNA Replication in Response to Angiotensin II Is Regulated Differently in the Neointima and Media at Different Times After Balloon Injury in the Rat Carotid Artery: Role of AT_1 Receptor Expression, 1130

Animal model
Comparison of the Effects of the Thrombin Inhibitor r-Hirudin in Four Animal Models of Neointima Formation After Arterial Injury, 1306
Effects of Simvastatin on Plasma Lipids and Apolipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemic Swine, 137
Quantitative Assessment of Aortic Atherosclerosis in APOE*3 Leiden Transgenic Mice and Its Relationship to Serum Cholesterol Exposure, 926

Antioxidants
Effects of Diet and Exercise on Qualitative and Quantitative Measures of LDL and Its Susceptibility to Oxidation, 201

Antioxidized LDL autoantibody isolation
Isolation and Characterization of Human Antioxidized LDL Autoantibodies, 222

Antiphospholipid syndrome
Hypercoagulable State in Patients With Antiphospholipid Syndrome Is Related to High Induced Tissue Factor Expression on Monocytes and to Low Free Protein S, 1319

Antiplasmin-1
Human Monocytes/Macrophages Release TNF-α in Response to Ox-LDL, 1573

Antisense
Autocrine Induction of DNA Synthesis by Mechanical Injury of Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells: Potential Role of FGF and PDGF, 187

Antithrombin
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147

Antithrombin III
Antithrombin III and Fibrinogen as Predictors of Cardiac Events in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 357
Thrombin Inhibition by Antithrombin III on the Subendothelium Is Explained by the Isoform ATβ, 1292

Antithrombin III deficiency
Thrombotic Risk in Hereditary Antithrombin III, Protein C, or Protein S Deficiency: A Cooperative, Retrospective Study, 742

Antithrombin isoform
Thrombin Inhibition by Antithrombin III on the Subendothelium Is Explained by the Isoform ATβ, 1292

Aortic intima
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147

Aortorenal bifurcation
Blood Velocity Profiles in the Human Renal Artery by Doppler Ultrasound and Their Relationship to Atherosclerosis, 172

α_2-AP
Inhibitors of Fibrinolysis Are Elevated in Atherosclerotic Plaque, 539

Apo(a) kringle IV-10
Lys and Fibrinogen Binding of Wild-Type (Trp72) and Mutant (Arg72) Human Apo(a) Kringle IV-10 Expressed in *E coli* and CHO Cells, 392

Apo A-I
Effects of Intravenous Infusion of Lipid-Free Apo A-I in Humans, 1203
Triiodothyronine Exerts a Major Pleiotropic Effect on Reverse Cholesterol Transport Phenotypes, 289

Apo A-II
A Cysteine-Containing Truncated Apo A-I Variant Associated With HDL Deficiency, 1416
Triiodothyronine Exerts a Major Pleiotropic Effect on Reverse Cholesterol Transport Phenotypes, 289

apoB
Compositional Differences of LDL Particles in Normal Subjects With LDL Subclass Phenotype A and LDL Subclass Phenotype B, 1040

Apo C-III
Polymorphic Markers in Apolipoprotein C-III Gene Flanking Regions and Hypertriglyceridemia, 941

Apo E
A Cysteine-Containing Truncated Apo A-I Variant Associated With HDL Deficiency, 1416

ApoE
Differences in Receptor Binding of LDL Subfractions, 794

ApoE phenotype
Plasma Concentration of Apolipoprotein E in Intermediate-Sized Remnant-Like Lipoproteins in Normolipidemic and Hyperlipidemic Subjects, 149

Apolipoprotein(a)
Apolipoprotein(a) Kringle IV Repeat Number Predicts Risk for Coronary Heart Disease, 713
Induction of Hepatic Uptake of Lipoprotein(a) by Cholesterol-Derivatized Cluster Galactosides, 1552
Lipoprotein(a) Assembly: Quantitative Assessment of the Role of Apo(a) Kringle IV Types 2-10 in Particle Formation, 1559

Apolipoprotein A-I
Effects of a Major Gene for Apolipoprotein A-I Concentration Are Thyroid Hormone Dependent in Mexican Americans, 1177
Paraoxonase Genotypes, Lipoprotein Lipase Activity, and HDL, 1243
Role of Lp A-I and Lp A-I/A-II in Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein—Mediated Neutral Lipid Transfer: Studies in Normal Subjects and in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients Before and After Fenofibrate Therapy, 1340
Transgenic Rabbits Expressing Human Apolipoprotein A-I in the Liver, 1424

Apolipoprotein A-I gene expression
Gemfibrozil Stimulates Apolipoprotein A-I Synthesis and Secretion by Stabilization of mRNA Transcripts in Human Hepatoblastoma Cell Line (Hep G2), 1052

Apolipoprotein A-II
Apolipoprotein A-II Influences the Substrate Properties of Human HDL_2 and HDL_3 for Hepatic Lipase, 755
Paraoxonase Genotypes, Lipoprotein Lipase Activity, and HDL, 1243
Role of Lp A-I and Lp A-I/A-II in Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein—Mediated Neutral Lipid Transfer: Studies in Normal Subjects and in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients Before and After Fenofibrate Therapy, 1340

Apolipoprotein B
Homozygous Familial Hypobetalipoproteinemia: Increased LDL Catabolism in Hypobetalipoproteinemia Due to a Truncated Apolipoprotein B Species, Apo $B\text{-}87_{Padova}$, 1189
Selective Recruitment of ApoB-48 for the Assembly of VLDL in Rat Triacylglycerol-Enriched Hepatocytes, 889

Apolipoprotein B-100
The Mechanism of Inhibition of Factor III (Thromboplastin) Activity by Apolipoprotein B-100: Protein-Protein Interactions, 639

Apolipoprotein C
Both Lipolysis and Hepatic Uptake of VLDL Are Impaired in Transgenic Mice Coexpressing Human Apolipoprotein E*3Leiden and Human Apolipoprotein C1, 934

Apolipoprotein E
Apolipoprotein E Alleles and Risk of Coronary Disease: A Meta-analysis, 1250
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism and LDL Size in a Biethnic Population, 1184
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism in American Indians and Its Relation to Plasma Lipoproteins and Diabetes: The Strong Heart Study, 918
Both Lipolysis and Hepatic Uptake of VLDL Are Impaired in Transgenic Mice Coexpressing Human Apolipoprotein E*3Leiden and Human Apolipoprotein C1, 934
Quantitative Assessment of Aortic Atherosclerosis in APOE*3 Leiden Transgenic Mice and Its Relationship to Serum Cholesterol Exposure, 926

Apolipoproteins
Accumulation of HDL Apolipoproteins Accompanies Abnormal Cholesterol Accumulation in Schnyder's Corneal Dystrophy, 992
Effects of Simvastatin on Plasma Lipids and Apolipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemic Swine, 137
Lipoprotein(a) in Stored Plasma Samples and the Ravages of Time: Why Epidemiological Studies Might Fail, 1568

Apoptosis
Contrary Effects of Lightly and Strongly Oxidized LDL With Potent Promotion of Growth Versus Apoptosis on Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, Macrophages, and Fibroblasts, 416

Arachidonic acid
LDL Stimulates Chemotaxis of Human Monocytes Through a Cyclooxygenase-Dependent Pathway, 1481

Arsenic
Dose-Response Relationship Between Ischemic Heart Disease Mortality and Long-term Arsenic Exposure, 504

Arterial branches
Effect of Age on the Pattern of Short-term Albumin Uptake by the Rabbit Aortic Wall Near Intercostal Branch Ostia, 317

Arterial injury
Comparison of the Effects of the Thrombin Inhibitor r-Hirudin in Four Animal Models of Neointima Formation After Arterial Injury, 1306
Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Proliferation In Vitro and in Injured Rat Arteries by a Synthetic Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor, 28

Arterial permeability
Effect of Age on the Pattern of Short-term Albumin Uptake by the Rabbit Aortic Wall Near Intercostal Branch Ostia, 317

Arterial remodeling
Role of Intimal Hyperplasia and Arterial Remodeling After Balloon Angioplasty: An Experimental Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit Model, 479

Arterial smooth muscle cell
Contrary Effects of Lightly and Strongly Oxidized LDL With Potent Promotion of Growth Versus Apoptosis on Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, Macrophages, and Fibroblasts, 416

Arterial wall
Ultrasound Morphology Classification of the Arterial Wall and Cardiovascular Events in a 6-Year Follow-up Study, 851

Arterial wall transport
Effect of Age on the Pattern of Short-term Albumin Uptake by the Rabbit Aortic Wall Near Intercostal Branch Ostia, 317

Arteriosclerosis
Ischemia-Induced Transplant Arteriosclerosis in the Rat: Induction of Peptide Growth Factor Expression, 1516
Isolation and Characterization of Human Antioxidized LDL Autoantibodies, 222
Triple Drug Immunosuppression Significantly Reduces Aortic Allograft Arteriosclerosis in the Rat, 553

Artery
A Method for the Assessment of Hypoxia in the Arterial Wall, With Potential Application In Vivo, 178
Distinct Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells Differ in Versican/PG-M Expression, 821

Artery wall thickness
Ultrasonographically Assessed Maximum Carotid Artery Wall Thickness in Mexico City Residents and Mexican Americans Living in San Antonio, Texas: Association With Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors, 1388

Arylesterase
Paraoxonase Genotypes, Lipoprotein Lipase Activity, and HDL, 1243

Ascorbic acid
Contribution of an In Vivo Oxidized LDL to LDL Oxidation and Its Association With Dense LDL Subpopulations, 784

Asian Americans
Distribution and Correlates of Lipids and Lipoproteins in Elderly Japanese-American Men: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1356

Assembly
Lipoprotein(a) Assembly: Quantitative Assessment of the Role of Apo(a) Kringle IV Types 2-10 in Particle Formation, 1559

AT receptor antagonists
Angiotensin II-Induced Progression of Neointimal Thickening in the Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Artery Is AT_1 Receptor Mediated, 857

Atherectomy
Evidence That Implicates the Parathyroid Hormone–Related Peptide in Vascular Stenosis: Increased Gene Expression in the Intima of Injured Rat Carotid Arteries and Human Restenotic Coronary Lesions, 565

Atherogenesis
Blood Velocity Profiles in the Human Renal Artery by Doppler Ultrasound and Their Relationship to Atherosclerosis, 172
Complement-Induced Release of Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-1 From Human Smooth Muscle Cells: A Possible Initiating Event in Atherosclerotic Lesion Formation, 673
Effect of Age on the Pattern of Short-term Albumin Uptake by the Rabbit Aortic Wall Near Intercostal Branch Ostia, 317

Atheromatosis
Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Clones: Implications for the Development of Experimental Intimal Thickening, 815

Atherosclerosis
βig-h3, a Transforming Growth Factor–β–Inducible Gene, Is Overexpressed in Atherosclerotic and Restenotic Human Vascular Lesions, 576
A Cysteine-Containing Truncated Apo A-I Variant Associated With HDL Deficiency, 1416
A Method for the Assessment of Hypoxia in the Arterial Wall, With Potential Application In Vivo, 178
Accumulation of HDL Apolipoproteins Accompanies Abnormal Cholesterol Accumulation in Schnyder's Corneal Dystrophy, 992
Active Oxygen Species and Lysophosphatidylcholine Are Involved in Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein Activation of Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis, 194
Apoptosis of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Induced by In Vitro Stimulation With Interferon γ, Tumor Necrosis Factor–α, and Interleukin-1β, 19
Atherosclerotic Disease in the Femoral Artery in Hypertensive Patients at High Cardiovascular Risk: The Value of Ultrasonographic Assessment of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque Occurrence, 971
Autoantibodies Against Oxidized LDL Do Not Predict Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 1236
Cosupplementation With Coenzyme Q Prevents the Prooxidant Effect of α-Tocopherol and Increases the Resistance of LDL to Transition Metal–Dependent Oxidation Initiation, 687
Decrease in Scavenger Receptor Expression in Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages Treated With Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, 106
Development of the Lipid-Rich Core in Human Atherosclerosis, 4
Effect of Immunization With Homologous LDL and Oxidized LDL on Early Atherosclerosis in Hypercholesterolemic Rabbits, 1074
Evidence for a Synergistic Effect of Calcium Channel Blockers With Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Retarding Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis in Symptomatic Patients With Normal to Moderately Raised Cholesterol Levels, 425
Gemfibrozil Stimulates Apolipoprotein A-I Synthesis and Secretion by Stabilization of mRNA Transcripts in Human Hepatoblastoma Cell Line (Hep G2), 1052
Homozygous Familial Hypobetalipoproteinemia: Increased LDL Catabolism in Hypobetalipoproteinemia Due to a Truncated Apolipoprotein B Species, Apo $B\text{-}87_{Padova}$, 1189
Human Monocytes/Macrophages Release TNF-α in Response to Ox-LDL, 1573
Hypercholesterolemia in the Rabbit Induced by Feeding Graded Amounts of Low-Level Cholesterol: Methodological Considerations Regarding Individual Variability in Response to Dietary Cholesterol and Development of Lesion Type, 1454
Importance of a Novel Oxidative Mechanism for Elimination of Intracellular Cholesterol in Humans, 208
Improvement of Atherosclerosis and Stiffness of the Thoracic Descending Aorta With Cholesterol-Lowering Therapies in Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 955
In Hypercholesterolemia, Lower Peripheral Monocyte Count Is Unique Among the Major Predictors of Atherosclerosis, 256
Increased Expression of Genes for Platelet-Derived Growth Factor in Circulating Mononuclear Cells of Hypercholesterolemic Patients, 399
Induction of Hepatic Uptake of Lipoprotein(a) by Cholesterol-Derivatized Cluster Galactosides, 1552
Inhibitors of Fibrinolysis Are Elevated in Atherosclerotic Plaque, 539
Interleukin-1β in Coronary Arteries of Patients With Ischemic Heart Disease, 1000
Interleukin-8 Production by Macrophages From Atheromatous Plaques, 1007
Lymphocyte Populations in Atherosclerotic Lesions of ApoE –/– and LDL Receptor –/– Mice: Decreasing Density With Disease Progression, 1013
Monocyte-Induced Downregulation of Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 1095
Multiple Risk Intervention in High-Risk Hypertensive Patients: A 3-Year Ultrasound Study of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaques in the Carotid Artery, 462

On Quantifying Plaque Size and Intima-Media Thickness in Carotid and Femoral Arteries: Comments on Results From a Prospective Ultrasound Study in Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 843
Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Phagocyte Subpopulations as Cellular Markers in Hypercholesterolemia, 1437
Plasma Concentration of Apolipoprotein E in Intermediate-Sized Remnant-Like Lipoproteins in Normolipidemic and Hyperlipidemic Subjects, 149
Plasma Homocysteine and Severity of Atherosclerosis in Young Patients With Lower-Limb Atherosclerotic Disease, 165
Probucol Downregulates E-Selectin Expression on Cultured Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 1047
Race and Gender Differences in the Association of Lp(a) With Carotid Artery Wall Thickness: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 471
Regression or Progression: Dependency on Vascular Nitric Oxide, 44
Selective Inhibition of Tumor Necrosis Factor—Induced Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Gene Expression by a Novel Flavonoid: Lack of Effect on Transcription Factor NF-κB, 1501
Suppression of Atherosclerotic Changes in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits Treated With an Oral Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 (EC 3.4.24.11), 1080
Ultrasound Morphology Classification of the Arterial Wall and Cardiovascular Events in a 6-Year Follow-up Study, 851

Atherosclerotic complications
Lp(a) Levels and Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in a Sample of Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia Sharing the Same Gene Defect, 129

Atherosclerotic rabbit model
Role of Intimal Hyperplasia and Arterial Remodeling After Balloon Angioplasty: An Experimental Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit Model, 479

Atherosclerotic risk factors
A Cytotoxic Electronegative LDL Subfraction Is Present in Human Plasma, 773

Autoimmunity
Effect of Immunization With Homologous LDL and Oxidized LDL on Early Atherosclerosis in Hypercholesterolemic Rabbits, 1074
Isolation and Characterization of Human Antioxidized LDL Autoantibodies, 222

B

B-mode imaging
On Quantifying Plaque Size and Intima-Media Thickness in Carotid and Femoral Arteries: Comments on Results From a Prospective Ultrasound Study in Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 843

B-mode ultrasound
Ultrasound Morphology Classification of the Arterial Wall and Cardiovascular Events in a 6-Year Follow-up Study, 851

Baboon
Dietary and Genetic Effects on LDL Size Measures in Baboons, 1448

Balloon angioplasty
Coronary Artery Restenosis After Balloon Angioplasty in Humans Is Associated With Circumferential Coronary Constriction, 1393
Osteopontin Expression in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and Carotid Artery After Balloon Angioplasty, 1365
Role of Intimal Hyperplasia and Arterial Remodeling After Balloon Angioplasty: An Experimental Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit Model, 479

Balloon injury
Angiotensin II-Induced Progression of Neointimal Thickening in the Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Artery Is AT_1 Receptor Mediated, 857
Proliferating Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells After Balloon Injury Express TNF-α but Not Interleukin- or Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 12

Balloon-catheter deendothelializing injury
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147

Basic fibroblast growth factor
Endothelial Cell Tyrosine Kinase Receptor and G Protein–Coupled Receptor Activation Involves Distinct Protein Kinase C Isoforms, 678

Bernard-Soulier syndrome
Defective Thrombin-Induced Calcium Changes and Aggregation of Bernard-Soulier Platelets Are Not Associated With Deficient Moderate-Affinity Receptors, 628

bFGF receptor
Heparin-Induced Overexpression of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor, and Cell-Associated Proteoheparan Sulfate in Cultured Coronary Smooth Muscle Cells, 1063

Bile acid biosynthesis
Importance of a Novel Oxidative Mechanism for Elimination of Intracellular Cholesterol in Humans, 208

Bile acid sequestrant
Hypercholesterolemia With Cholesterol-Enriched LDL and Normal Levels of LDL–Apolipoprotein B: Effects of the Step I Diet and Bile Acid Sequestrants on the Cholesterol Content of LDL, 517

Bile acid sequestrant resin
Effects of Colestipol Alone and in Combination With Simvastatin on Apolipoprotein B Metabolism, 236

Blackfoot disease
Dose-Response Relationship Between Ischemic Heart Disease Mortality and Long-term Arsenic Exposure, 504

Blood coagulation factors
Correlates of Thrombin Markers in an Elderly Cohort Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease, 1163

Blood platelets
Adhesion of Blood Platelets Is Inhibited by VCL, a Recombinant Fragment (Leucine^{504} to Lysine^{728}) of von Willebrand Factor, 64

Blood pressure
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509

Body mass index
Distribution in Healthy and Coronary Populations of the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) $C_{677}T$ Mutation, 878
Genetic Analysis of the IRS: Pleiotropic Effects of Genes Influencing Insulin Levels on Lipoprotein and Obesity Measures, 281
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509

Brachial artery diameter
Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Vasodilation of Large Arteries in Normoalbuminuric Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 705

C

C4b binding protein
Identification of Two Novel Point Mutations in the Human Protein S Gene Associated With Familial Protein S Deficiency and Thrombosis, 1407

Cadherin
Thrombin-Induced Increase in Endothelial Permeability Is Associated With Changes in Cell-to-Cell Junction Organization, 488

Calcium
Association of Localized Ca^2 Gradients With Redistribution of Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa and F-actin in Activated Human Blood Platelets, 230

Defective Thrombin-Induced Calcium Changes and Aggregation of Bernard-Soulier Platelets Are Not Associated With Deficient Moderate-Affinity Receptors, 628

Calcium channel blockers
Evidence for a Synergistic Effect of Calcium Channel Blockers With Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Retarding Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis in Symptomatic Patients With Normal to Moderately Raised Cholesterol Levels, 425

Capillaries
Expression of the VLDL Receptor in Endothelial Cells, 407
Optimal Antagonism of GPIIb/IIIa Favors Platelet Adhesion by Inhibiting Thrombus Growth: An Ex Vivo Capillary Perfusion Chamber Study in the Guinea Pig, 56

Carboxylesterase
Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol *O*-Acyltransferase Is Not Identical to Liver Microsomal Carboxylesterase, 606

Cardiovascular disease
Antithrombin and Atherosclerosis in the Rotterdam Study, 864
Correlates of Thrombin Markers in an Elderly Cohort Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease, 1163
Distribution and Correlates of Lipids and Lipoproteins in Elderly Japanese-American Men: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1356
Esterified Estrogens With and Without Methyltestosterone Decrease Arterial LDL Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys, 1473
Medial Artery Calcification: A Neglected Harbinger of Cardiovascular Complications in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 978
Poland and United States Collaborative Study on Cardiovascular Epidemiology: A Comparison of HDL Cholesterol and Its Subfractions in Populations Covered by the United States Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study and the Pol-MONICA Project, 339

Cardiovascular events
Ultrasound Morphology Classification of the Arterial Wall and Cardiovascular Events in a 6-Year Follow-up Study, 851

Cardiovascular mortality
Autoantibodies Against Oxidized LDL Do Not Predict Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 1236

Carotid arteries
Relation of Intima-Media Thickness to Atherosclerotic Plaques in Carotid Arteries: The Vascular Aging (EVA) Study, 310
Risk Factors Related to Carotid Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque in Children With Familial Hypercholesterolemia and Control Subjects, 984

Case-control studies
Higher Serum Bilirubin Is Associated With Decreased Risk for Early Familial Coronary Artery Disease, 250

Catecholamine
Chronic α_1-Adrenoreceptor Stimulation Increases DNA Synthesis in Rat Arterial Wall: Modulation of Responsiveness After Vascular Injury, 1122

Catenins
Thrombin-Induced Increase in Endothelial Permeability Is Associated With Changes in Cell-to-Cell Junction Organization, 488

CD36
A Single Nucleotide Insertion in Codon 317 of the *CD36* Gene Leads to CD36 Deficiency, 1026
Identification on Human CD of a Domain (155-183) Implicated in Binding Oxidized Low-Density Lipoproteins (Ox-LDL), 1033
Regulation of Monocyte CD and Thrombospondin-1 Expression by Soluble Mediators, 1019

Cell adhesion
Heparin-Binding Domain of Fibrin Mediates Its Binding to Endothelial Cells, 1544

Cell adhesion molecule
Probucol Downregulates E-Selectin Expression on Cultured Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 1047

Cell death
Apoptosis of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Induced by In Vitro Stimulation With Interferon γ, Tumor Necrosis Factor–α, and Interleukin-1β, 19

Cell growth
Contrary Effects of Lightly and Strongly Oxidized LDL With Potent Promotion of Growth Versus Apoptosis on Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, Macrophages, and Fibroblasts, 416

Cell movement
Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Clones: Implications for the Development of Experimental Intimal Thickening, 815

Cell proliferation
Active Oxygen Species and Lysophosphatidylcholine Are Involved in Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein Activation of Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis, 194
Time Course of Cellular Proliferation, Intimal Hyperplasia, and Remodeling Following Angioplasty in Monkeys With Established Atherosclerosis: A Nonhuman Primate Model of Restenosis, 34

Cell replication
Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Clones: Implications for the Development of Experimental Intimal Thickening, 815

Cellular cholesterol efflux
Gemfibrozil Stimulates Apolipoprotein A-I Synthesis and Secretion by Stabilization of mRNA Transcripts in Human Hepatoblastoma Cell Line (Hep G2), 1052

cGMP
Monocyte-Induced Downregulation of Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 1095

Chemotaxis
LDL Stimulates Chemotaxis of Human Monocytes Through a Cyclooxygenase-Dependent Pathway, 1481

Children
Risk Factors Related to Carotid Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque in Children With Familial Hypercholesterolemia and Control Subjects, 984

Cholesterol
Accumulation of HDL Apolipoproteins Accompanies Abnormal Cholesterol Accumulation in Schnyder's Corneal Dystrophy, 992
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism in American Indians and Its Relation to Plasma Lipoproteins and Diabetes: The Strong Heart Study, 918
Decrease in Scavenger Receptor Expression in Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages Treated With Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, 106
Development of the Lipid-Rich Core in Human Atherosclerosis, 4
Differences in Receptor Binding of LDL Subfractions, 794
Distribution and Correlates of Lipids and Lipoproteins in Elderly Japanese-American Men: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1356
Effects of Intravenous Infusion of Lipid-Free Apo A-I in Humans, 1203
Hypercholesterolemia in the Rabbit Induced by Feeding Graded Amounts of Low-Level Cholesterol: Methodological Considerations Regarding Individual Variability in Response to Dietary Cholesterol and Development of Lesion Type, 1454
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509
Polymorphic Markers in Apolipoprotein C-III Gene Flanking Regions and Hypertriglyceridemia, 941
Transgenic Rabbits Expressing Human Apolipoprotein A-I in the Liver, 1424

Cholesterol degradation
Importance of a Novel Oxidative Mechanism for Elimination of Intracellular Cholesterol in Humans, 208

Cholesterol metabolism
Homozygous Familial Hypobetalipoproteinemia: Increased LDL Catabolism in Hypobetalipoproteinemia Due to a Truncated Apolipoprotein B Species, Apo B-87$_{\text{Padova}}$, 1189

Cholesterol *O*-acyltransferase
Acyl-Coenzyme A:Cholesterol *O*-Acyltransferase Is Not Identical to Liver Microsomal Carboxylesterase, 606

Cholesterol synthesis
Dietary Cholesterol Feeding Suppresses Human Cholesterol Synthesis Measured by Deuterium Incorporation and Urinary Mevalonic Acid Levels, 1222

Cholesterol-enriched LDL
Hypercholesterolemia With Cholesterol-Enriched LDL and Normal Levels of LDL–Apolipoprotein B: Effects of the Step I Diet and Bile Acid Sequestrants on the Cholesterol Content of LDL, 517

Cholesterol-lowering therapy
Improvement of Atherosclerosis and Stiffness of the Thoracic Descending Aorta With Cholesterol-Lowering Therapies in Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 955

Cholesteryl ester
ApoB-100 Secretion by HepG2 Cells Is Regulated by the Rate of Triglyceride Biosynthesis but Not by Intracellular Lipid Pools, 1229
Fenofibrate Reduces Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer From HDL to VLDL and Normalizes the Atherogenic, Dense LDL Profile in Combined Hyperlipidemia, 763
Increased Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Activity in Plasma From Analbuminemic Patients, 441

Cholesteryl ester synthesis
Macrophages Stimulate Cholesteryl Ester Accumulation in Cocultured Smooth Muscle Cells Incubated With Lipoprotein-Proteoglycan Complex, 1112

Cholesteryl ester transfer protein
Ethanol-Induced Redistribution of Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein (CETP) Between Lipoproteins, 213
Increased Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Activity in Plasma From Analbuminemic Patients, 441
Relationship of Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein to HDL Cholesterol: Studies in Normotriglyceridemia and Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia, 1430
Role of Lp A-I and Lp A-I/A-II in Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein—Mediated Neutral Lipid Transfer: Studies in Normal Subjects and in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients Before and After Fenofibrate Therapy, 1340

Chronic rejection
Triple Drug Immunosuppression Significantly Reduces Aortic Allograft Arteriosclerosis in the Rat, 553

Clinical trials
Evidence for a Synergistic Effect of Calcium Channel Blockers With Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Retarding Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis in Symptomatic Patients With Normal to Moderately Raised Cholesterol Levels, 425

Clopidogrel
Ultrastructural Studies of Platelet Aggregates From Human Subjects Receiving Clopidogrel and From a Patient With an Inherited Defect of an ADP-Dependent Pathway of Platelet Activation, 1532

Coagulation
Antithrombin and Atherosclerosis in the Rotterdam Study, 864
Effects of Partially Hydrogenated Fish Oil, Partially Hydrogenated Soybean Oil, and Butter on Hemostatic Variables in Men, 375
Sex Differences in Coagulation and Fibrinolysis in White Subjects With Non–Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 160

Coagulation factor VII
Factor VII Gene Polymorphisms Contribute About One Third of the Factor VII Level Variation in Plasma, 72

Collagen type III
Platelet Adhesion to Multimeric and Dimeric von Willebrand Factor and to Collagen Type III Preincubated With von Willebrand Factor, 611

Collagenase
Circumferential Stress and Matrix Metalloproteinase 1 in Human Coronary Atherosclerosis: Implications for Plaque Rupture, 1070

Complement
Complement-Induced Release of Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-1 From Human Smooth Muscle Cells: A Possible Initiating Event in Atherosclerotic Lesion Formation, 673

Cooperative lipid association
Only the Two End Helixes of Eight Tandem Amphipathic Helical Domains of Human Apo A-I Have Significant Lipid Affinity: Implications for HDL Assembly, 328

Copper
Selective Resistance of LDL Core Lipids to Iron-Mediated Oxidation: Implications for the Biological Properties of Iron-Oxidized LDL, 1580

Corn oil
Oxidized Lipids in the Diet Accelerate the Development of Fatty Streaks in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 533

Corneal opacities
Two Novel Molecular Defects in the *LCAT* Gene Are Associated With Fish Eye Disease, 294

Coronary angiography
Lipoprotein Subclasses in the Monitored Atherosclerosis Regression Study (MARS): Treatment Effects and Relation to Coronary Angiographic Progression, 697

Coronary artery disease
Circumferential Stress and Matrix Metalloproteinase 1 in Human Coronary Atherosclerosis: Implications for Plaque Rupture, 1070
Coronary Artery Disease in IDDM: Gender Differences in Risk Factors but Not Risk, 720
Distribution in Healthy and Coronary Populations of the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) $C_{677}T$ Mutation, 878
Gemfibrozil Stimulates Apolipoprotein A-I Synthesis and Secretion by Stabilization of mRNA Transcripts in Human Hepatoblastoma Cell Line (Hep G2), 1052
Higher Serum Bilirubin Is Associated With Decreased Risk for Early Familial Coronary Artery Disease, 250
Interleukin-1β in Coronary Arteries of Patients With Ischemic Heart Disease, 1000
Lipoprotein Subclasses in the Monitored Atherosclerosis Regression Study (MARS): Treatment Effects and Relation to Coronary Angiographic Progression, 697
Low Whole-Blood *S*-Adenosylmethionine and Correlation Between 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate and Homocysteine in Coronary Artery Disease, 727
Plasma Concentration of Apolipoprotein E in Intermediate-Sized Remnant-Like Lipoproteins in Normolipidemic and Hyperlipidemic Subjects, 149

Coronary artery disease, severity
Genotype Distribution of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Polymorphism in Australian Healthy and Coronary Populations and Relevance to Myocardial Infarction and Coronary Artery Disease, 115

Coronary heart disease
Apolipoprotein E Alleles and Risk of Coronary Disease: A Meta-analysis, 1250
Apolipoprotein(a) Kringle IV Repeat Number Predicts Risk for Coronary Heart Disease, 713
Evidence for a Major Gene Elevating Serum Bilirubin Concentration in Utah Pedigrees, 912
Evidence of Impaired Glomerular Charge Selectivity in Nondiabetic Subjects With Microalbuminuria: Relevance to Cardiovascular Disease, 450
Fibrinogen Is a Predictor of Mortality in Coronary Heart Disease Patients, 351
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509
Plasma Fibrinogen and Coronary Heart Disease in Elderly Japanese-American Men, 262
White Blood Cell Count and the Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and All-Cause Mortality in Elderly Men, 499

Coronary restenosis
Coronary Artery Restenosis After Balloon Angioplasty in Humans Is Associated With Circumferential Coronary Constriction, 1393

Coronary risk factors
Association Between Serum Fibrinogen Concentrations and HDL and LDL Subfraction Phenotypes in Healthy Men, 144

Coronary smooth muscle cells
Heparin-Induced Overexpression of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor, and Cell-Associated Proteoheparan Sulfate in Cultured Coronary Smooth Muscle Cells, 1063

Coronary thrombosis
The Association of Hyperestrogenemia With Coronary Thrombosis in Men, 1383

Cortisol
Vital Exhaustion, Anger Expression, and Pituitary and Adrenocortical Hormones: Implications for the Insulin Resistance Syndrome, 275

C-reactive protein
Interindividual and Intraindividual Variability in Plasma Fibrinogen, TPA Antigen, PAI Activity, and CRP in Healthy, Young Volunteers and Patients With Angina Pectoris, 1156

C-type natriuretic peptide
Suppression of Atherosclerotic Changes in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits Treated With an Oral Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 (EC 3.4.24.11), 1080

Cyclooxygenase
LDL Stimulates Chemotaxis of Human Monocytes Through a Cyclooxygenase-Dependent Pathway, 1481

Cyclosporine
Triple Drug Immunosuppression Significantly Reduces Aortic Allograft Arteriosclerosis in the Rat, 553

Cytokines
Apoptosis of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Induced by In Vitro Stimulation With Interferon γ, Tumor Necrosis Factor–α, and Interleukin-1β, 19
Regulation of Monocyte CD36 and Thrombospondin-1 Expression by Soluble Mediators, 1019

Cytotoxicity
A Cytotoxic Electronegative LDL Subfraction Is Present in Human Plasma, 773
Endothelial Cells Inhibit NO Generation by Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 1263
Human Endothelial Cells Exposed to Oxidized LDL Express hsp70 Only When Proliferating, 1104

D

Dense LDL
Effect of Antioxidants Alone and in Combination With Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diets on Lipoprotein Oxidation, 1463

Density-gradient ultracentrifugation
Compositional Differences of LDL Particles in Normal Subjects With LDL Subclass Phenotype A and LDL Subclass Phenotype B, 1040

Depression
Coronary Artery Disease in IDDM: Gender Differences in Risk Factors but Not Risk, 720

Deuterium
Dietary Cholesterol Feeding Suppresses Human Cholesterol Synthesis Measured by Deuterium Incorporation and Urinary Mevalonic Acid Levels, 1222

Diabetes
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism in American Indians and Its Relation to Plasma Lipoproteins and Diabetes: The Strong Heart Study, 918

Diabetes mellitus
Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Vasodilation of Large Arteries in Normoalbuminuric Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 705
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509

Diet
Dietary and Genetic Effects on LDL Size Measures in Baboons, 1448
Effects of Partially Hydrogenated Fish Oil, Partially Hydrogenated Soybean Oil, and Butter on Hemostatic Variables in Men, 375
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, and Fibrinogen: Effect of Dieting With or Without Exercise in Overweight Postmenopausal Women, 381
Quantitative Assessment of Aortic Atherosclerosis in APOE*3 Leiden Transgenic Mice and Its Relationship to Serum Cholesterol Exposure, 926

Dietary cholesterol
Dietary Cholesterol Feeding Suppresses Human Cholesterol Synthesis Measured by Deuterium Incorporation and Urinary Mevalonic Acid Levels, 1222
Effect of Estrogen and Progesterone on the Expression of Hepatic and Extrahepatic Sterol 27-Hydroxylase in Baboons (*Papio* sp), 1088

Dietary saturated fat
Effect of Dietary Fat Saturation on LDL Oxidation and Monocyte Adhesion to Human Endothelial Cells In Vitro, 1347
Effect of Estrogen and Progesterone on the Expression of Hepatic and Extrahepatic Sterol 27-Hydroxylase in Baboons (*Papio* sp), 1088

Differentiation
Distinct Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells Differ in Versican/PG-M Expression, 821

DNA polymorphism
Interindividual and Intraindividual Variability in Plasma Fibrinogen, TPA Antigen, PAI Activity, and CRP in Healthy, Young Volunteers and Patients With Angina Pectoris, 1156

DNA replication
Chronic α_1-Adrenoreceptor Stimulation Increases DNA Synthesis in Rat Arterial Wall: Modulation of Responsiveness After Vascular Injury, 1122
Smooth Muscle DNA Replication in Response to Angiotensin II Is Regulated Differently in the Neointima and Media at Different Times After Balloon Injury in the Rat Carotid Artery: Role of AT Receptor Expression, 1130

Dyslipidemia
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269

Dyslipoproteinemia
Fenofibrate Reduces Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer From HDL to VLDL and Normalizes the Atherogenic, Dense LDL Profile in Combined Hyperlipidemia, 763

E

Elderly
Factor VII Hyperactivity and Endothelial Cell Damage Are Found in Elderly Hypertensives Only When Concomitant With Microalbuminuria, 455
Peripheral Artery Disease and Cardiovascular Risk Factors in the Elderly: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1495
'Silent' Cerebral Infarction Is Associated With Hypercoagulability, Endothelial Cell Damage, and High Lp(a) Levels in Elderly Japanese, 734
White Blood Cell Count and the Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and All-Cause Mortality in Elderly Men, 499

Electronegativity
A Cytotoxic Electronegative LDL Subfraction Is Present in Human Plasma, 773

Endothelial cell damage
Factor VII Hyperactivity and Endothelial Cell Damage Are Found in Elderly Hypertensives Only When Concomitant With Microalbuminuria, 455
'Silent' Cerebral Infarction Is Associated With Hypercoagulability, Endothelial Cell Damage, and High Lp(a) Levels in Elderly Japanese, 734

Endothelial cells
Endothelial Cell Tyrosine Kinase Receptor and G Protein–Coupled Receptor Activation Involves Distinct Protein Kinase C Isoforms, 678
Isolation and Characterization of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Binding Proteoglycans From Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, 665
Measurement of the Free Form of TFPI Antigen in Hyperlipidemia: Relationship Between Free and Endothelial Cell–Associated Forms of TFPI, 802
Probucol Downregulates E-Selectin Expression on Cultured Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 1047

Endothelial monolayer
Thrombin-Induced Increase in Endothelial Permeability Is Associated With Changes in Cell-to-Cell Junction Organization, 488

Endothelium
Chronic α_1-Adrenoreceptor Stimulation Increases DNA Synthesis in Rat Arterial Wall: Modulation of Responsiveness After Vascular Injury, 1122
Endothelial Cells Inhibit NO Generation by Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 1263
Expression of the VLDL Receptor in Endothelial Cells, 407
Regression or Progression: Dependency on Vascular Nitric Oxide, 44
Role of NO in Flow-Induced Remodeling of the Rabbit Common Carotid Artery, 1256
Selective Inhibition of Tumor Necrosis Factor—Induced Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule- Gene Expression by a Novel Flavonoid: Lack of Effect on Transcription Factor NF-κB, 1501
Smoking Impairs the Activity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Saphenous Vein, 546
Suppression of Atherosclerotic Changes in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits Treated With an Oral Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 (EC 3.4.24.11), 1080

Endothelium-dependent relaxation
Suppression of Atherosclerotic Changes in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits Treated With an Oral Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 (EC 3.4.24.11), 1080

Endothelium-dependent vasodilation
Endothelium-Dependent and -Independent Vasodilation of Large Arteries in Normoalbuminuric Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 705

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor
Monocyte-Induced Downregulation of Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 1095

Enzyme immunoassay
Measurement of the Free Form of TFPI Antigen in Hyperlipidemia: Relationship Between Free and Endothelial Cell–Associated Forms of TFPI, 802

Epidemiological studies
Lipoprotein(a) in Stored Plasma Samples and the Ravages of Time: Why Epidemiological Studies Might Fail, 1568

Epidemiology
Relation of Intima-Media Thickness to Atherosclerotic Plaques in Carotid Arteries: The Vascular Aging (EVA) Study, 310

Epidermal growth factor receptor
Expression of Heparin-Binding Epidermal Growth Factor-Like Growth Factor in Neointimal Cells Induced by Balloon Injury in Rat Carotid Arteries, 1524

Erythrocyte indices
Plasma Fibrinogen and Coronary Heart Disease in Elderly Japanese-American Men, 262

E-selectin
Native LDL Increases Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness by Inducing Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 585
Probucol Downregulates E-Selectin Expression on Cultured Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 1047

Estradiol
The Association of Hyperestrogenemia With Coronary Thrombosis in Men, 1383

Estrogen
Esterified Estrogens With and Without Methyltestosterone Decrease Arterial LDL Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys, 1473
The Association of Hyperestrogenemia With Coronary Thrombosis in Men, 1383

Ethanol
Ethanol-Induced Redistribution of Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein (CETP) Between Lipoproteins, 213

Ethinyl estradiol
Oral Estrogen Replacement Therapy in Postmenopausal Women Selectively Raises Levels and Production Rates of Lipoprotein A-I and Lowers Hepatic Lipase Activity Without Lowering the Fractional Catabolic Rate, 431

Exercise
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, and Fibrinogen: Effect of Dieting With or Without Exercise in Overweight Postmenopausal Women, 381
The Acute Rise in Plasma Fibrinogen Concentration With Exercise Is Influenced by the G_{-453}-A Polymorphism of the β-Fibrinogen Gene, 386

F

F-actin
Association of Localized Ca^2 Gradients With Redistribution of Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa and F-actin in Activated Human Blood Platelets, 230

Factor III (thromboplastin)
The Mechanism of Inhibition of Factor III (Thromboplastin) Activity by Apolipoprotein B-100: Protein-Protein Interactions, 639

Factor IX
In Vivo Demonstration in Humans That Large Postprandial Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins Activate Coagulation Factor VII Through the Intrinsic Coagulation Pathway, 1333

Factor VII
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269
Factor VII Gene Polymorphisms Contribute About One Third of the Factor VII Level Variation in Plasma, 72
Factor VII Hyperactivity and Endothelial Cell Damage Are Found in Elderly Hypertensives Only When Concomitant With Microalbuminuria, 455
In Vivo Demonstration in Humans That Large Postprandial Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins Activate Coagulation Factor VII Through the Intrinsic Coagulation Pathway, 1333
Postprandial Elevation of Activated Factor VII in Young Adults, 1327
The Mechanism of Inhibition of Factor III (Thromboplastin) Activity by Apolipoprotein B-100: Protein-Protein Interactions, 639

Factor VII antigen
Factor VII Gene Polymorphisms Contribute About One Third of the Factor VII Level Variation in Plasma, 72
Population Correlates of Coagulation Factor VII: Importance of Age, Sex, and Menopausal Status as Determinants of Activated Factor VII, 1170

Factor VII coagulant activity
Population Correlates of Coagulation Factor VII: Importance of Age, Sex, and Menopausal Status as Determinants of Activated Factor VII, 1170

Factor VII gene
Factor VII Gene Polymorphisms Contribute About One Third of the Factor VII Level Variation in Plasma, 72

Factor VII polymorphisms
Factor VII Gene Polymorphisms Contribute About One Third of the Factor VII Level Variation in Plasma, 72

Factor VIIa
Levels of Factor VIIc Associated With Decreased Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor and Increased Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Dyslipidemias, 77

Factor X
Sustained Inhibition of Whole-Blood Clot Procoagulant Activity by Inhibition of Thrombus-Associated Factor Xa, 1285
The Mechanism of Inhibition of Factor III (Thromboplastin) Activity by Apolipoprotein B-100: Protein-Protein Interactions, 639

Factor XI
In Vivo Demonstration in Humans That Large Postprandial Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins Activate Coagulation Factor VII Through the Intrinsic Coagulation Pathway, 1333

Factor XII
In Vivo Demonstration in Humans That Large Postprandial Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins Activate Coagulation Factor VII Through the Intrinsic Coagulation Pathway, 1333

Familial dyslipoproteinemia
Quantitative Assessment of Aortic Atherosclerosis in APOE*3 Leiden Transgenic Mice and Its Relationship to Serum Cholesterol Exposure, 926

Familial hypercholesterolemia
Effects of Simvastatin on Plasma Lipids and Apolipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemic Swine, 137
Improvement of Atherosclerosis and Stiffness of the Thoracic Descending Aorta With Cholesterol-Lowering Therapies in Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 955
Lp(a) Levels and Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in a Sample of Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia Sharing the Same Gene Defect, 129
Risk Factors Related to Carotid Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque in Children With Familial Hypercholesterolemia and Control Subjects, 984

Family history
Deletion Polymorphism in the Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Gene in Patients With a History of Ischemic Stroke, 304

Female sex steroid hormones
Effect of Estrogen and Progesterone on the Expression of Hepatic and Extrahepatic Sterol 27-Hydroxylase in Baboons (*Papio* sp), 1088

Femoral artery
Atherosclerotic Disease in the Femoral Artery in Hypertensive Patients at High Cardiovascular Risk: The Value of Ultrasonographic Assessment of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque Occurrence, 971

Fenofibrate
Role of Lp A-I and Lp A-I/A-II in Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein—Mediated Neutral Lipid Transfer: Studies in Normal Subjects and in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients Before and After Fenofibrate Therapy, 1340

Fibrin
Thrombin Inhibition by Antithrombin III on the Subendothelium Is Explained by the Isoform ATβ, 1292

Fibrinogen
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147
Antithrombin III and Fibrinogen as Predictors of Cardiac Events in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 357
Association Between Serum Fibrinogen Concentrations and HDL and LDL Subfraction Phenotypes in Healthy Men, 144
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269
Coronary Artery Disease in IDDM: Gender Differences in Risk Factors but Not Risk, 720
Fibrinogen Is a Predictor of Mortality in Coronary Heart Disease Patients, 351
Heparin-Binding Domain of Fibrin Mediates Its Binding to Endothelial Cells, 1544
Interindividual and Intraindividual Variability in Plasma Fibrinogen, TPA Antigen, PAI Activity, and CRP in Healthy, Young Volunteers and Patients With Angina Pectoris, 1156
Plasma Fibrinogen and Coronary Heart Disease in Elderly Japanese-American Men, 262
Plasma Fibrinogen Inhibits Platelet Adhesion in Flowing Blood to Immobilized Fibrinogen, 633
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, and Fibrinogen: Effect of Dieting With or Without Exercise in Overweight Postmenopausal Women, 381
The Acute Rise in Plasma Fibrinogen Concentration With Exercise Is Influenced by the G_{-453}-A Polymorphism of the β-Fibrinogen Gene, 386
Ultrastructural Studies of Platelet Aggregates From Human Subjects Receiving Clopidogrel and From a Patient With an Inherited Defect of an ADP-Dependent Pathway of Platelet Activation, 1532
Visceral Fat Accumulation and Its Relation to Plasma Hemostatic Factors in Healthy Men, 368

Fibrinolysis
Association of Chronic Stress With Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Healthy Middle-aged Men, 363
Effects of Partially Hydrogenated Fish Oil, Partially Hydrogenated Soybean Oil, and Butter on Hemostatic Variables in Men, 375
Gemfibrozil Treatment of Combined Hyperlipoproteinemia: No Improvement of Fibrinolysis Despite Marked Reduction of Plasma Triglyceride Levels, 511
Inhibitors of Fibrinolysis Are Elevated in Atherosclerotic Plaque, 539
Sex Differences in Coagulation and Fibrinolysis in White Subjects With Non–Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 160

Fibrinolytic system
Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diet Decreases Plasma Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1, 82

Fibrinolytic variables
Deletion Polymorphism in the Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Gene in Patients With a History of Ischemic Stroke, 304
Plasma Lipoprotein(a) Levels in Subjects Attending a Metabolic Ward: Discrimination Between Individuals With and Without a History of Ischemic Stroke, 120

Fibrinopeptide A
Correlates of Thrombin Markers in an Elderly Cohort Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease, 1163

Fibrous plaque
Development of the Lipid-Rich Core in Human Atherosclerosis, 4

Fish eye disease
Two Novel Molecular Defects in the *LCAT* Gene Are Associated With Fish Eye Disease, 294

Fish oil
Effects of Fish Oil on Oxidation Resistance of VLDL in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 1197

Flavonoids
Selective Inhibition of Tumor Necrosis Factor—Induced Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Gene Expression by a Novel Flavonoid: Lack of Effect on Transcription Factor NF-κB, 1501

flk-1
Expression of VEGF Receptors in Arteries After Endothelial Injury and Lack of Increased Endothelial Regrowth in Response to VEGF, 1399

Flow oscillation
Blood Velocity Profiles in the Human Renal Artery by Doppler Ultrasound and Their Relationship to Atherosclerosis, 172

Flow separation
Blood Velocity Profiles in the Human Renal Artery by Doppler Ultrasound and Their Relationship to Atherosclerosis, 172

flt-1
Expression of VEGF Receptors in Arteries After Endothelial Injury and Lack of Increased Endothelial Regrowth in Response to VEGF, 1399

Fluorescence microscopy
Association of Localized Ca^2 Gradients With Redistribution of Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa and F-actin in Activated Human Blood Platelets, 230

Foam cell formation
Identification on Human CD36 of a Domain (155-183) Implicated in Binding Oxidized Low-Density Lipoproteins (Ox-LDL), 1033

Foam cells
Apolipoproteins B, (a), and E Accumulate in the Morphologically Early Lesion of 'Degenerative' Valvular Aortic Stenosis, 523
Gene Expression of Acyl Coenzyme A: Cholesterol Acyltransferase Is Upregulated in Human Monocytes During Differentiation and Foam Cell Formation, 809
Lysophosphatidylcholine Potentiates the Mitogenic Activity of Modified LDL for Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages, 600

Follow-up
White Blood Cell Count and the Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and All-Cause Mortality in Elderly Men, 499

FPLC
Plasma Concentration of Apolipoprotein E in Intermediate-Sized Remnant-Like Lipoproteins in Normolipidemic and Hyperlipidemic Subjects, 149

Free protein S
Hypercoagulable State in Patients With Antiphospholipid Syndrome Is Related to High Induced Tissue Factor Expression on Monocytes and to Low Free Protein S, 1319

Functional immunoassay
A Quantitative Immunoassay for the Lysine-Binding Function of Lipoprotein(a): Application to Recombinant Apo(a) and Lipoprotein(a) in Plasma, 656

G

G/A polymorphism
The Acute Rise in Plasma Fibrinogen Concentration With Exercise Is Influenced by the G_{-453}-A Polymorphism of the β-Fibrinogen Gene, 386

Gemfibrozil
Gemfibrozil Treatment of Combined Hyperlipoproteinemia: No Improvement of Fibrinolysis Despite Marked Reduction of Plasma Triglyceride Levels, 511

Gender
Plasma Homocysteine and Severity of Atherosclerosis in Young Patients With Lower-Limb Atherosclerotic Disease, 165
Race and Gender Differences in the Association of Lp(a) With Carotid Artery Wall Thickness: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 471

Gene expression
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type-1 Synthesis and mRNA Expression in HepG2 Cells Are Regulated by VLDL, 89

Genetic risk factors
Apolipoprotein(a) Kringle IV Repeat Number Predicts Risk for Coronary Heart Disease, 713

Genetics
A Cysteine-Containing Truncated Apo A-I Variant Associated With HDL Deficiency, 1416
Effects of a Major Gene for Apolipoprotein A-I Concentration Are Thyroid Hormone Dependent in Mexican Americans, 1177
Evidence for a Major Gene Elevating Serum Bilirubin Concentration in Utah Pedigrees, 912
Genetic Analysis of the IRS: Pleiotropic Effects of Genes Influencing Insulin Levels on Lipoprotein and Obesity Measures, 281
Higher Serum Bilirubin Is Associated With Decreased Risk for Early Familial Coronary Artery Disease, 250

Genotype
Plasma Lipoprotein(a) Levels in Subjects Attending a Metabolic Ward: Discrimination Between Individuals With and Without a History of Ischemic Stroke, 120

Glomerular charge selectivity
Evidence of Impaired Glomerular Charge Selectivity in Nondiabetic Subjects With Microalbuminuria: Relevance to Cardiovascular Disease, 450

Glycolipids
Induction of Hepatic Uptake of Lipoprotein(a) by Cholesterol-Derivatized Cluster Galactosides, 1552

Glycoprotein IIb:IIIa
Plasma Fibrinogen Inhibits Platelet Adhesion in Flowing Blood to Immobilized Fibrinogen, 633

Glycoprotein IV
Antibodies to CD36 (GPIV) Inhibit Platelet Adhesion to Subendothelial Surfaces Under Flow Conditions, 883

Glycoproteins
Lipoprotein(a) in Stored Plasma Samples and the Ravages of Time: Why Epidemiological Studies Might Fail, 1568

Glycosaminoglycans
Isolation and Characterization of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Binding Proteoglycans From Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, 665

GP IIb/IIIa complexes
Ultrastructural Studies of Platelet Aggregates From Human Subjects Receiving Clopidogrel and From a Patient With an Inherited Defect of an ADP-Dependent Pathway of Platelet Activation, 1532

GPIb/IX
Uptake of vWF-Anti-vWF Complexes by Platelets in Suspension, 868

GPIIb-IIIa
Agglutination of Isolated Platelet Membranes, 621

GPIIb/IIIa antagonist
Optimal Antagonism of GPIIb/IIIa Favors Platelet Adhesion by Inhibiting Thrombus Growth: An Ex Vivo Capillary Perfusion Chamber Study in the Guinea Pig, 56

Gradient gel electrophoresis
Compositional Differences of LDL Particles in Normal Subjects With LDL Subclass Phenotype A and LDL Subclass Phenotype B, 1040
Dietary and Genetic Effects on LDL Size Measures in Baboons, 1448

Granulocyte macrophage colony-stimulating factor
Decrease in Scavenger Receptor Expression in Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages Treated With Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, 106

Growth control
Angiotensin II-Induced Progression of Neointimal Thickening in the Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Artery Is AT_1 Receptor Mediated, 857

Growth factors
Autocrine Induction of DNA Synthesis by Mechanical Injury of Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells: Potential Role of FGF and PDGF, 187
Ischemia-Induced Transplant Arteriosclerosis in the Rat: Induction of Peptide Growth Factor Expression, 1516

Guinea pig
Optimal Antagonism of GPIIb/IIIa Favors Platelet Adhesion by Inhibiting Thrombus Growth: An Ex Vivo Capillary Perfusion Chamber Study in the Guinea Pig, 56

H

Haplotypes
Polymorphic Markers in Apolipoprotein C-III Gene Flanking Regions and Hypertriglyceridemia, 941

HDL
Effects of Intravenous Infusion of Lipid-Free Apo A-I in Humans, 1203
Fenofibrate Reduces Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer From HDL to VLDL and Normalizes the Atherogenic, Dense LDL Profile in Combined Hyperlipidemia, 763
Oral Estrogen Replacement Therapy in Postmenopausal Women Selectively Raises Levels and Production Rates of Lipoprotein A-I and Lowers Hepatic Lipase Activity Without Lowering the Fractional Catabolic Rate, 431
Role of Lp A-I and Lp A-I/A-II in Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein—Mediated Neutral Lipid Transfer: Studies in Normal Subjects and in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients Before and After Fenofibrate Therapy, 1340

HDL cholesterol
Hormone Replacement Therapy Lowers Plasma Lp(a) Concentrations: Comparison of Cyclic Transdermal and Continuous Estrogen-Progestin Regimens, 1215
Poland and United States Collaborative Study on Cardiovascular Epidemiology: A Comparison of HDL Cholesterol and Its Subfractions in Populations Covered by the United States Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study and the Pol-MONICA Project, 339
Relationship of Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein to HDL Cholesterol: Studies in Normotriglyceridemia and Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia, 1430
Triiodothyronine Exerts a Major Pleiotropic Effect on Reverse Cholesterol Transport Phenotypes, 289

HDL deficiency
Two Novel Molecular Defects in the *LCAT* Gene Are Associated With Fish Eye Disease, 294

Helix-helix interactions
Only the Two End Helixes of Eight Tandem Amphipathic Helical Domains of Human Apo A-I Have Significant Lipid Affinity: Implications for HDL Assembly, 328

Heme
Contribution of an In Vivo Oxidized LDL to LDL Oxidation and Its Association With Dense LDL Subpopulations, 784

Hemin
Selective Resistance of LDL Core Lipids to Iron-Mediated Oxidation: Implications for the Biological Properties of Iron-Oxidized LDL, 1580

Hemostasis
Antithrombin and Atherosclerosis in the Rotterdam Study, 864

Hemostatic factors
Antithrombin III and Fibrinogen as Predictors of Cardiac Events in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 357
Visceral Fat Accumulation and Its Relation to Plasma Hemostatic Factors in Healthy Men, 368

Heparan sulfate
Heparin-Induced Overexpression of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor, and Cell-Associated Proteoheparan Sulfate in Cultured Coronary Smooth Muscle Cells, 1063

Heparin
Heparin-Induced Overexpression of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor Receptor, and Cell-Associated Proteoheparan Sulfate in Cultured Coronary Smooth Muscle Cells, 1063
Monocyte Recruitment and Neointimal Hyperplasia in Rabbits: Coupled Inhibitory Effects of Heparin, 1312

Heparin cofactor II
Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycans Accelerate Thrombin Inhibition by Heparin Cofactor II, 1138

Heparin-binding epidermal growth factor
Expression of Heparin-Binding Epidermal Growth Factor-Like Growth Factor in Neointimal Cells Induced by Balloon Injury in Rat Carotid Arteries, 1524

Hepatic lipase
Apolipoprotein A-II Influences the Substrate Properties of Human HDL_2 and HDL_3 for Hepatic Lipase, 755
Oral Estrogen Replacement Therapy in Postmenopausal Women Selectively Raises Levels and Production Rates of Lipoprotein A-I and Lowers Hepatic Lipase Activity Without Lowering the Fractional Catabolic Rate, 431
Paraoxonase Genotypes, Lipoprotein Lipase Activity, and HDL, 1243

Hepatocyte
ApoB-100 Secretion by HepG2 Cells Is Regulated by the Rate of Triglyceride Biosynthesis but Not by Intracellular Lipid Pools, 1229

Hepatocyte culture
Selective Recruitment of ApoB-48 for the Assembly of VLDL in Rat Triacylglycerol-Enriched Hepatocytes, 889

HepG2
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type-1 Synthesis and mRNA Expression in HepG2 Cells Are Regulated by VLDL, 89

High-density lipoproteins
Apolipoprotein A-II Influences the Substrate Properties of Human HDL_2 and HDL_3 for Hepatic Lipase, 755

High fat diet
Hypercholesterolemia With Cholesterol-Enriched LDL and Normal Levels of LDL–Apolipoprotein B: Effects of the Step I Diet and Bile Acid Sequestrants on the Cholesterol Content of LDL, 517

Homocysteine
Low Whole-Blood *S*-Adenosylmethionine and Correlation Between 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate and Homocysteine in Coronary Artery Disease, 727
Plasma Homocysteine and Severity of Atherosclerosis in Young Patients With Lower-Limb Atherosclerotic Disease, 165
Risk Factors Related to Carotid Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque in Children With Familial Hypercholesterolemia and Control Subjects, 984

Hormone replacement therapy
Hormone Replacement Therapy Lowers Plasma Lp(a) Concentrations: Comparison of Cyclic Transdermal and Continuous Estrogen-Progestin Regimens, 1215
Population Correlates of Coagulation Factor VII: Importance of Age, Sex, and Menopausal Status as Determinants of Activated Factor VII, 1170

Human
Interleukin-8 Production by Macrophages From Atheromatous Plaques, 1007

Human acyl coenzyme A:cholesterol acyltransferase
Gene Expression of Acyl Coenzyme A: Cholesterol Acyltransferase Is Upregulated in Human Monocytes During Differentiation and Foam Cell Formation, 809

Human blood mononuclear cells
Increased Expression of Genes for Platelet-Derived Growth Factor in Circulating Mononuclear Cells of Hypercholesterolemic Patients, 399

Human monocyte–derived macrophage
Lysophosphatidylcholine Potentiates the Mitogenic Activity of Modified LDL for Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages, 600

Human umbilical vein endothelial cell
A Cytotoxic Electronegative LDL Subfraction Is Present in Human Plasma, 773

Hydrogenation
Effects of Partially Hydrogenated Fish Oil, Partially Hydrogenated Soybean Oil, and Butter on Hemostatic Variables in Men, 375

27-Hydroxycholesterol
Effect of Estrogen and Progesterone on the Expression of Hepatic and Extrahepatic Sterol 27-Hydroxylase in Baboons (*Papio* sp), 1088

3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A–reductase inhibitor
Effects of Colestipol Alone and in Combination With Simvastatin on Apolipoprotein B Metabolism, 236

Hypercholesterolemia
Hypercholesterolemia With Cholesterol-Enriched LDL and Normal Levels of LDL–Apolipoprotein B: Effects of the Step I Diet and Bile Acid Sequestrants on the Cholesterol Content of LDL, 517
In Hypercholesterolemia, Lower Peripheral Monocyte Count Is Unique Among the Major Predictors of Atherosclerosis, 256
Increased Expression of Genes for Platelet-Derived Growth Factor in Circulating Mononuclear Cells of Hypercholesterolemic Patients, 399
Induction of Hepatic Uptake of Lipoprotein(a) by Cholesterol-Derivatized Cluster Galactosides, 1552
Inhibition of Thrombin Generation by Aspirin Is Blunted in Hypercholesterolemia, 948
Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Phagocyte Subpopulations as Cellular Markers in Hypercholesterolemia, 1437
Regression or Progression: Dependency on Vascular Nitric Oxide, 44

Hypercoagulability
'Silent' Cerebral Infarction Is Associated With Hypercoagulability, Endothelial Cell Damage, and High Lp(a) Levels in Elderly Japanese, 734

Hyperhomocyst(e)inemia
Distribution in Healthy and Coronary Populations of the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) $C_{677}T$ Mutation, 878

Hyperlipidemia
Levels of Factor VIIc Associated With Decreased Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor and Increased Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Dyslipidemias, 77
Measurement of the Free Form of TFPI Antigen in Hyperlipidemia: Relationship Between Free and Endothelial Cell–Associated Forms of TFPI, 802
Quantitative Assessment of Aortic Atherosclerosis in APOE*3 Leiden Transgenic Mice and Its Relationship to Serum Cholesterol Exposure, 926

Hyperlipoproteinemia
Both Lipolysis and Hepatic Uptake of VLDL Are Impaired in Transgenic Mice Coexpressing Human Apolipoprotein E*3Leiden and Human Apolipoprotein C1, 934
Gemfibrozil Treatment of Combined Hyperlipoproteinemia: No Improvement of Fibrinolysis Despite Marked Reduction of Plasma Triglyceride Levels, 511

Hyperplasia
Role of NO in Flow-Induced Remodeling of the Rabbit Common Carotid Artery, 1256

Hypertension
Factor VII Hyperactivity and Endothelial Cell Damage Are Found in Elderly Hypertensives Only When Concomitant With Microalbuminuria, 455
Multiple Risk Intervention in High-Risk Hypertensive Patients: A 3-Year Ultrasound Study of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaques in the Carotid Artery, 462

Hypertriglyceridemia
Effects of Fish Oil on Oxidation Resistance of VLDL in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 1197

Hypoalbuminemia
Increased Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Activity in Plasma From Analbuminemic Patients, 441

Hypoxia
A Method for the Assessment of Hypoxia in the Arterial Wall, With Potential Application In Vivo, 178

Hypoxia marker
A Method for the Assessment of Hypoxia in the Arterial Wall, With Potential Application In Vivo, 178

I

Immunohistochemistry
Lymphocyte Populations in Atherosclerotic Lesions of ApoE −/− and LDL Receptor −/− Mice: Decreasing Density With Disease Progression, 1013

Inducible nitric oxide synthase
Endothelial Cells Inhibit NO Generation by Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 1263

Inflammation
Apolipoproteins B, (a), and E Accumulate in the Morphologically Early Lesion of 'Degenerative' Valvular Aortic Stenosis, 523

Inflammatory reaction
The Yin and Yang of Oxidation in the Development of the Fatty Streak: A Review Based on the 1994 George Lyman Duff Memorial Lecture, 831

Injury
Autocrine Induction of DNA Synthesis by Mechanical Injury of Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells: Potential Role of FGF and PDGF, 187

Insertion
A Single Nucleotide Insertion in Codon 317 of the *CD36* Gene Leads to CD36 Deficiency, 1026

Insulin
Genetic Analysis of the IRS: Pleiotropic Effects of Genes Influencing Insulin Levels on Lipoprotein and Obesity Measures, 281
Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diet Decreases Plasma Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1, 82
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type-1 Synthesis and mRNA Expression in HepG2 Cells Are Regulated by VLDL, 89
Visceral Fat Accumulation and Its Relation to Plasma Hemostatic Factors in Healthy Men, 368

Insulin resistance
Vital Exhaustion, Anger Expression, and Pituitary and Adrenocortical Hormones: Implications for the Insulin Resistance Syndrome, 275

Insulin resistance syndrome
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269

Insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus
Coronary Artery Disease in IDDM: Gender Differences in Risk Factors but Not Risk, 720

Integrins
Association of Localized Ca^2 Gradients With Redistribution of Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa and F-actin in Activated Human Blood Platelets, 230

Intercellular adhesion molecule–1
Native LDL Increases Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness by Inducing Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 585

Interleukin-1
Monocyte-Induced Downregulation of Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 1095

Interleukin-1β
Interleukin-1β in Coronary Arteries of Patients With Ischemic Heart Disease, 1000

Interleukin-4
Mouse Peritoneal Macrophages Contain Abundant ω-6 Lipoxygenase Activity That Is Independent of Interleukin-4, 1488

Interleukin-8
Interleukin-8 Production by Macrophages From Atheromatous Plaques, 1007

Intermittent claudication
Atherosclerotic Disease in the Femoral Artery in Hypertensive Patients at High Cardiovascular Risk: The Value of Ultrasonographic Assessment of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque Occurrence, 971

Intima-media thickness
Atherosclerotic Disease in the Femoral Artery in Hypertensive Patients at High Cardiovascular Risk: The Value of Ultrasonographic Assessment of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque Occurrence, 971
Relation of Intima-Media Thickness to Atherosclerotic Plaques in Carotid Arteries: The Vascular Aging (EVA) Study, 310

Intravascular ultrasound
Coronary Artery Restenosis After Balloon Angioplasty in Humans Is Associated With Circumferential Coronary Constriction, 1393

Iron
Selective Resistance of LDL Core Lipids to Iron-Mediated Oxidation: Implications for the Biological Properties of Iron-Oxidized LDL, 1580

Ischemia
Ischemia-Induced Transplant Arteriosclerosis in the Rat: Induction of Peptide Growth Factor Expression, 1516

Ischemic heart disease
Dose-Response Relationship Between Ischemic Heart Disease Mortality and Long-term Arsenic Exposure, 504

Ischemic stroke
Plasma Lipoprotein(a) Levels in Subjects Attending a Metabolic Ward: Discrimination Between Individuals With and Without a History of Ischemic Stroke, 120

Isotypes
Isolation and Characterization of Human Antioxidized LDL Autoantibodies, 222

J

Japanese
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269

Junctions
Expression of VEGF Receptors in Arteries After Endothelial Injury and Lack of Increased Endothelial Regrowth in Response to VEGF, 1399

K

Kidney
Urinary Excretion of Apo(a) Fragments: Role in Apo(a) Catabolism, 905

Kringle IV
Apolipoprotein(a) Kringle IV Repeat Number Predicts Risk for Coronary Heart Disease, 713
Lipoprotein(a) Assembly: Quantitative Assessment of the Role of Apo(a) Kringle IV Types 2-10 in Particle Formation, 1559
Urinary Excretion of Apo(a) Fragments: Role in Apo(a) Catabolism, 905

L

LDL
A Cytotoxic Electronegative LDL Subfraction Is Present in Human Plasma, 773

Angiotensin II–Modified LDL Is Taken Up by Macrophages Via the Scavenger Receptor, Leading to Cellular Cholesterol Accumulation, 97
Dietary and Genetic Effects on LDL Size Measures in Baboons, 1448
Effect of Dietary Fat Saturation on LDL Oxidation and Monocyte Adhesion to Human Endothelial Cells In Vitro, 1347
LDL Stimulates Chemotaxis of Human Monocytes Through a Cyclooxygenase-Dependent Pathway, 1481
Purification, Properties, Sequencing, and Cloning of a Lipoprotein-Associated, Serine-Dependent Phospholipase Involved in the Oxidative Modification of Low-Density Lipoproteins, 591

LDL cholesterol
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism and LDL Size in a Biethnic Population, 1184
Hormone Replacement Therapy Lowers Plasma Lp(a) Concentrations: Comparison of Cyclic Transdermal and Continuous Estrogen-Progestin Regimens, 1215

LDL density
Effects of Diet and Exercise on Qualitative and Quantitative Measures of LDL and Its Susceptibility to Oxidation, 201

LDL oxidation
Effects of Fish Oil on Oxidation Resistance of VLDL in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 1197

LDL phenotype
Effects of Diet and Exercise on Qualitative and Quantitative Measures of LDL and Its Susceptibility to Oxidation, 201

LDL receptor
Differences in Receptor Binding of LDL Subfractions, 794

LDL receptor-related protein
Contrasting Effects of Plasminogen Activators, Urokinase Receptor, and LDL Receptor-Related Protein on Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Invasion, 1269

LDL size
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism and LDL Size in a Biethnic Population, 1184
Differences in Receptor Binding of LDL Subfractions, 794

LDL subclass phenotype B
Compositional Differences of LDL Particles in Normal Subjects With LDL Subclass Phenotype A and LDL Subclass Phenotype B, 1040

LDL subclasses
Differences in Receptor Binding of LDL Subfractions, 794

LDL subfractions
Association Between Serum Fibrinogen Concentrations and HDL and LDL Subfraction Phenotypes in Healthy Men, 144
Effects of Diet and Exercise on Qualitative and Quantitative Measures of LDL and Its Susceptibility to Oxidation, 201

Lecithin:cholesterol acyltransferase
Two Novel Molecular Defects in the *LCAT* Gene Are Associated With Fish Eye Disease, 294

Linkage
Effects of a Major Gene for Apolipoprotein A-I Concentration Are Thyroid Hormone Dependent in Mexican Americans, 1177

Lipid affinity
Only the Two End Helixes of Eight Tandem Amphipathic Helical Domains of Human Apo A-I Have Significant Lipid Affinity: Implications for HDL Assembly, 328

Lipid core
Development of the Lipid-Rich Core in Human Atherosclerosis, 4

Lipid hydroperoxides
Cosupplementation With Coenzyme Q Prevents the Prooxidant Effect of α-Tocopherol and Increases the Resistance of LDL to Transition Metal–Dependent Oxidation Initiation, 687

Lipid oxidation
Active Oxygen Species and Lysophosphatidylcholine Are Involved in Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein Activation of Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis, 194
Effect of Dietary Fat Saturation on LDL Oxidation and Monocyte Adhesion to Human Endothelial Cells In Vitro, 1347

Lipid oxide
The Yin and Yang of Oxidation in the Development of the Fatty Streak: A Review Based on the 1994 George Lyman Duff Memorial Lecture, 831

Lipid peroxidation
Contribution of an In Vivo Oxidized LDL to LDL Oxidation and Its Association With Dense LDL Subpopulations, 784
Effect of Antioxidants Alone and in Combination With Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diets on Lipoprotein Oxidation, 1463
Selective Resistance of LDL Core Lipids to Iron-Mediated Oxidation: Implications for the Biological Properties of Iron-Oxidized LDL, 1580

Lipid peroxides
Oxidized Lipids in the Diet Accelerate the Development of Fatty Streaks in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 533

Lipids
Apolipoproteins B, (a), and E Accumulate in the Morphologically Early Lesion of 'Degenerative' Valvular Aortic Stenosis, 523
Evidence for a Synergistic Effect of Calcium Channel Blockers With Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Retarding Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis in Symptomatic Patients With Normal to Moderately Raised Cholesterol Levels, 425

Lipoprotein assembly
ApoB-100 Secretion by HepG2 Cells Is Regulated by the Rate of Triglyceride Biosynthesis but Not by Intracellular Lipid Pools, 1229

Lipoprotein lipase
Relationship of Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein to HDL Cholesterol: Studies in Normotriglyceridemia and Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia, 1430

Lipoprotein subclasses
Lipoprotein Subclasses in the Monitored Atherosclerosis Regression Study (MARS): Treatment Effects and Relation to Coronary Angiographic Progression, 697

Lipoprotein subspecies
Fenofibrate Reduces Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer From HDL to VLDL and Normalizes the Atherogenic, Dense LDL Profile in Combined Hyperlipidemia, 763

Lipoprotein(a)
A Quantitative Immunoassay for the Lysine-Binding Function of Lipoprotein(a): Application to Recombinant Apo(a) and Lipoprotein(a) in Plasma, 656
Apolipoprotein(a) Kringle IV Repeat Number Predicts Risk for Coronary Heart Disease, 713
Hormone Replacement Therapy Lowers Plasma Lp(a) Concentrations: Comparison of Cyclic Transdermal and Continuous Estrogen-Progestin Regimens, 1215
Lipoprotein(a) Assembly: Quantitative Assessment of the Role of Apo(a) Kringle IV Types 2-10 in Particle Formation, 1559
Lipoprotein(a) Inhibits Collagen-Induced Aggregation of Thrombocytes, 648
Lp(a) Levels and Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in a Sample of Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia Sharing the Same Gene Defect, 129
Plasma Lipoprotein(a) Levels in Subjects Attending a Metabolic Ward: Discrimination Between Individuals With and Without a History of Ischemic Stroke, 120
Race and Gender Differences in the Association of Lp(a) With Carotid Artery Wall Thickness: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 471
'Silent' Cerebral Infarction Is Associated With Hypercoagulability, Endothelial Cell Damage, and High Lp(a) Levels in Elderly Japanese, 734

Lipoprotein-proteoglycan complex
Macrophages Stimulate Cholesteryl Ester Accumulation in Cocultured Smooth Muscle Cells Incubated With Lipoprotein-Proteoglycan Complex, 1112

Lipoproteins
A Cysteine-Containing Truncated Apo A-I Variant Associated With HDL Deficiency, 1416
Accumulation of HDL Apolipoproteins Accompanies Abnormal Cholesterol Accumulation in Schnyder's Corneal Dystrophy, 992

Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism in American Indians and Its Relation to Plasma Lipoproteins and Diabetes: The Strong Heart Study, 918
Dietary Cholesterol Feeding Suppresses Human Cholesterol Synthesis Measured by Deuterium Incorporation and Urinary Mevalonic Acid Levels, 1222
Distribution and Correlates of Lipids and Lipoproteins in Elderly Japanese-American Men: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1356
Effect of Immunization With Homologous LDL and Oxidized LDL on Early Atherosclerosis in Hypercholesterolemic Rabbits, 1074
Effects of a Major Gene for Apolipoprotein A-I Concentration Are Thyroid Hormone Dependent in Mexican Americans, 1177
Ethanol-Induced Redistribution of Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein (CETP) Between Lipoproteins, 213
Homozygous Familial Hypobetalipoproteinemia: Increased LDL Catabolism in Hypobetalipoproteinemia Due to a Truncated Apolipoprotein B Species, Apo B-87$_{Padova}$, 1189
Impact of Body Mass Index on Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Men and Women: The Framingham Offspring Study, 1509
Increased Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Activity in Plasma From Analbuminemic Patients, 441
Induction of Hepatic Uptake of Lipoprotein(a) by Cholesterol-Derivatized Cluster Galactosides, 1552
Lipoprotein(a) in Stored Plasma Samples and the Ravages of Time: Why Epidemiological Studies Might Fail, 1568
Transgenic Rabbits Expressing Human Apolipoprotein A-I in the Liver, 1424

Lipoxygenase
Mouse Peritoneal Macrophages Contain Abundant ω-6 Lipoxygenase Activity That Is Independent of Interleukin-4, 1488

Low fat diet
Hypercholesterolemia With Cholesterol-Enriched LDL and Normal Levels of LDL–Apolipoprotein B: Effects of the Step I Diet and Bile Acid Sequestrants on the Cholesterol Content of LDL, 517
Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diet Decreases Plasma Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1, 82

Low time-averaged shear rate
Blood Velocity Profiles in the Human Renal Artery by Doppler Ultrasound and Their Relationship to Atherosclerosis, 172

Lp(a)
Lys and Fibrinogen Binding of Wild-Type (Trp72) and Mutant (Arg72) Human Apo(a) Kringle IV-10 Expressed in *E coli* and CHO Cells, 392

LpAI
Triiodothyronine Exerts a Major Pleiotropic Effect on Reverse Cholesterol Transport Phenotypes, 289

Lysine and fibrinogen binding
Lys and Fibrinogen Binding of Wild-Type (Trp72) and Mutant (Arg72) Human Apo(a) Kringle IV-10 Expressed in *E coli* and CHO Cells, 392

Lysine-binding site
A Quantitative Immunoassay for the Lysine-Binding Function of Lipoprotein(a): Application to Recombinant Apo(a) and Lipoprotein(a) in Plasma, 656

Lysophosphatidylcholine
Lysophosphatidylcholine Potentiates the Mitogenic Activity of Modified LDL for Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages, 600

M

Macaca fascicularis
Time Course of Cellular Proliferation, Intimal Hyperplasia, and Remodeling Following Angioplasty in Monkeys With Established Atherosclerosis: A Nonhuman Primate Model of Restenosis, 34

Macrophage coculture
Macrophages Stimulate Cholesteryl Ester Accumulation in Cocultured Smooth Muscle Cells Incubated With Lipoprotein-Proteoglycan Complex, 1112

Macrophages
Angiotensin II–Modified LDL Is Taken Up by Macrophages Via the Scavenger Receptor, Leading to Cellular Cholesterol Accumulation, 97
Apolipoproteins B, (a), and E Accumulate in the Morphologically Early Lesion of 'Degenerative' Valvular Aortic Stenosis, 523
Contrary Effects of Lightly and Strongly Oxidized LDL With Potent Promotion of Growth Versus Apoptosis on Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, Macrophages, and Fibroblasts, 416
Cosupplementation With Coenzyme Q Prevents the Prooxidant Effect of α-Tocopherol and Increases the Resistance of LDL to Transition Metal–Dependent Oxidation Initiation, 687
Decrease in Scavenger Receptor Expression in Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages Treated With Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, 106
Gene Expression of Acyl Coenzyme A: Cholesterol Acyltransferase Is Upregulated in Human Monocytes During Differentiation and Foam Cell Formation, 809
Importance of a Novel Oxidative Mechanism for Elimination of Intracellular Cholesterol in Humans, 208
Interleukin-8 Production by Macrophages From Atheromatous Plaques, 1007
Mouse Peritoneal Macrophages Contain Abundant ω-6 Lipoxygenase Activity That Is Independent of Interleukin-4, 1488
Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Phagocyte Subpopulations as Cellular Markers in Hypercholesterolemia, 1437

Magnesium
Agglutination of Isolated Platelet Membranes, 621

Matrix metalloproteinase
Circumferential Stress and Matrix Metalloproteinase 1 in Human Coronary Atherosclerosis: Implications for Plaque Rupture, 1070

Medial artery calcification
Medial Artery Calcification: A Neglected Harbinger of Cardiovascular Complications in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 978

Membranes
Agglutination of Isolated Platelet Membranes, 621

Menopause
Esterified Estrogens With and Without Methyltestosterone Decrease Arterial LDL Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys, 1473
Population Correlates of Coagulation Factor VII: Importance of Age, Sex, and Menopausal Status as Determinants of Activated Factor VII, 1170

Meta-analysis
Apolipoprotein E Alleles and Risk of Coronary Disease: A Meta-analysis, 1250

Metalloproteinases
Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Proliferation In Vitro and in Injured Rat Arteries by a Synthetic Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor, 28

Methionine
Plasma Homocysteine and Severity of Atherosclerosis in Young Patients With Lower-Limb Atherosclerotic Disease, 165

Methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase
Low Whole-Blood *S*-Adenosylmethionine and Correlation Between 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate and Homocysteine in Coronary Artery Disease, 727

Methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase gene
Distribution in Healthy and Coronary Populations of the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) $C_{677}T$ Mutation, 878

5-Methyltetrahydrofolate
Low Whole-Blood *S*-Adenosylmethionine and Correlation Between 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate and Homocysteine in Coronary Artery Disease, 727

Mevalonic acid
Dietary Cholesterol Feeding Suppresses Human Cholesterol Synthesis Measured by Deuterium Incorporation and Urinary Mevalonic Acid Levels, 1222

Mexican American
Ultrasonographically Assessed Maximum Carotid Artery Wall Thickness in Mexico City Residents and Mexican Americans

Living in San Antonio, Texas: Association With Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors, 1388

Mexico
Ultrasonographically Assessed Maximum Carotid Artery Wall Thickness in Mexico City Residents and Mexican Americans Living in San Antonio, Texas: Association With Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors, 1388

Microalbuminuria
Evidence of Impaired Glomerular Charge Selectivity in Nondiabetic Subjects With Microalbuminuria: Relevance to Cardiovascular Disease, 450
Factor VII Hyperactivity and Endothelial Cell Damage Are Found in Elderly Hypertensives Only When Concomitant With Microalbuminuria, 455

Migration
Contrasting Effects of Plasminogen Activators, Urokinase Receptor, and LDL Receptor-Related Protein on Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Invasion, 1269
Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Proliferation In Vitro and in Injured Rat Arteries by a Synthetic Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor, 28

Molecular epidemiology
Apolipoprotein E Alleles and Risk of Coronary Disease: A Meta-analysis, 1250

Monocyte chemotactic protein-1
Complement-Induced Release of Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-1 From Human Smooth Muscle Cells: A Possible Initiating Event in Atherosclerotic Lesion Formation, 673

Monocyte/macrophage
A Single Nucleotide Insertion in Codon 317 of the *CD36* Gene Leads to CD36 Deficiency, 1026

Monocytes
Complement-Induced Release of Monocyte Chemotactic Protein-1 From Human Smooth Muscle Cells: A Possible Initiating Event in Atherosclerotic Lesion Formation, 673
Effect of Antioxidants Alone and in Combination With Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diets on Lipoprotein Oxidation, 1463
Effect of Dietary Fat Saturation on LDL Oxidation and Monocyte Adhesion to Human Endothelial Cells In Vitro, 1347
Gene Expression of Acyl Coenzyme A: Cholesterol Acyltransferase Is Upregulated in Human Monocytes During Differentiation and Foam Cell Formation, 809
Hypercoagulable State in Patients With Antiphospholipid Syndrome Is Related to High Induced Tissue Factor Expression on Monocytes and to Low Free Protein S, 1319
In Hypercholesterolemia, Lower Peripheral Monocyte Count Is Unique Among the Major Predictors of Atherosclerosis, 256
Monocyte Recruitment and Neointimal Hyperplasia in Rabbits: Coupled Inhibitory Effects of Heparin, 1312
Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Phagocyte Subpopulations as Cellular Markers in Hypercholesterolemia, 1437
Regression or Progression: Dependency on Vascular Nitric Oxide, 44
Regulation of Monocyte CD36 and Thrombospondin-1 Expression by Soluble Mediators, 1019

Monounsaturated fatty acid
Effect of Antioxidants Alone and in Combination With Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diets on Lipoprotein Oxidation, 1463
Effect of Dietary Fat Saturation on LDL Oxidation and Monocyte Adhesion to Human Endothelial Cells In Vitro, 1347

Monounsaturated fatty acid–rich diets
Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diet Decreases Plasma Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type 1, 82

Morbidity
Autoantibodies Against Oxidized LDL Do Not Predict Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 1236

Mortality
Fibrinogen Is a Predictor of Mortality in Coronary Heart Disease Patients, 351
Medial Artery Calcification: A Neglected Harbinger of Cardiovascular Complications in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 978
White Blood Cell Count and the Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and All-Cause Mortality in Elderly Men, 499

mRNA
Gene Expression of Acyl Coenzyme A: Cholesterol Acyltransferase Is Upregulated in Human Monocytes During Differentiation and Foam Cell Formation, 809
Increased Expression of Genes for Platelet-Derived Growth Factor in Circulating Mononuclear Cells of Hypercholesterolemic Patients, 399

mRNA processing
Identification of Two Novel Point Mutations in the Human Protein S Gene Associated With Familial Protein S Deficiency and Thrombosis, 1407

Murine model
Lymphocyte Populations in Atherosclerotic Lesions of ApoE −/− and LDL Receptor −/− Mice: Decreasing Density With Disease Progression, 1013

Myocardial infarction
Circumferential Stress and Matrix Metalloproteinase 1 in Human Coronary Atherosclerosis: Implications for Plaque Rupture, 1070
Genotype Distribution of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Polymorphism in Australian Healthy and Coronary Populations and Relevance to Myocardial Infarction and Coronary Artery Disease, 115
High Concentrations of Active Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-in Porcine Coronary Artery Thrombi, 1277
Inhibition of Thrombin Generation by Aspirin Is Blunted in Hypercholesterolemia, 948
Platelet Activation in Acute Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina Is Inhibited by Nitric Oxide Donors, 51
The Association of Hyperestrogenemia With Coronary Thrombosis in Men, 1383

Myofibroblasts
Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Expression and Myofibroblast Formation During Arterial Repair, 1298

N

Native LDL
Native LDL Increases Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness by Inducing Intercellular Adhesion Molecule–1, 585

Natural inhibitor deficiency
Thrombotic Risk in Hereditary Antithrombin III, Protein C, or Protein S Deficiency: A Cooperative, Retrospective Study, 742

Neointima
Ischemia-Induced Transplant Arteriosclerosis in the Rat: Induction of Peptide Growth Factor Expression, 1516
Smooth Muscle DNA Replication in Response to Angiotensin II Is Regulated Differently in the Neointima and Media at Different Times After Balloon Injury in the Rat Carotid Artery: Role of AT_1 Receptor Expression, 1130

Neointimal formation
Evidence That Implicates the Parathyroid Hormone–Related Peptide in Vascular Stenosis: Increased Gene Expression in the Intima of Injured Rat Carotid Arteries and Human Restenotic Coronary Lesions, 565

Nephropathy
Coronary Artery Disease in IDDM: Gender Differences in Risk Factors but Not Risk, 720

Neutral endopeptidase 24.11
Suppression of Atherosclerotic Changes in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits Treated With an Oral Inhibitor of Neutral Endopeptidase 24.11 (EC 3.4.24.11), 1080

New Zealand White rabbit
Transgenic Rabbits Expressing Human Apolipoprotein A-I in the Liver, 1424

NF-κB
Selective Inhibition of Tumor Necrosis Factor—Induced Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Gene Expression by a Novel Flavonoid: Lack of Effect on Transcription Factor NF-κB, 1501

NIDDM
Polymorphic Markers in Apolipoprotein C-III Gene Flanking Regions and Hypertriglyceridemia, 941

Nitric oxide
Apoptosis of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Induced by In Vitro Stimulation With Interferon γ, Tumor Necrosis Factor-α, and Interleukin-1β, 19
Platelet Activation in Acute Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina Is Inhibited by Nitric Oxide Donors, 51

Nitric oxide synthase
Monocyte-Induced Downregulation of Nitric Oxide Synthase in Cultured Aortic Endothelial Cells, 1095
Smoking Impairs the Activity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Saphenous Vein, 546

Non-insulin-dependent diabetes
Autoantibodies Against Oxidized LDL Do Not Predict Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 1236
Medial Artery Calcification: A Neglected Harbinger of Cardiovascular Complications in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 978
Plasma Fibrinogen and Coronary Heart Disease in Elderly Japanese-American Men, 262
Sex Differences in Coagulation and Fibrinolysis in White Subjects With Non–Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 160

O

Omega-3 fatty acids
Effects of Fish Oil on Oxidation Resistance of VLDL in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 1197

Open canalicular system
Uptake of vWF-Anti-vWF Complexes by Platelets in Suspension, 868

Osteopontin
Osteopontin Expression in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and Carotid Artery After Balloon Angioplasty, 1365

Oxidation
Effect of Immunization With Homologous LDL and Oxidized LDL on Early Atherosclerosis in Hypercholesterolemic Rabbits, 1074
Purification, Properties, Sequencing, and Cloning of a Lipoprotein-Associated, Serine-Dependent Phospholipase Involved in the Oxidative Modification of Low-Density Lipoproteins, 591

Oxidized diet
Oxidized Lipids in the Diet Accelerate the Development of Fatty Streaks in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 533

Oxidized LDL
Autoantibodies Against Oxidized LDL Do Not Predict Atherosclerotic Vascular Disease in Non-Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 1236
Contrary Effects of Lightly and Strongly Oxidized LDL With Potent Promotion of Growth Versus Apoptosis on Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, Macrophages, and Fibroblasts, 416
Human Monocytes/Macrophages Release TNF-α in Response to Ox-LDL, 1573
Identification on Human CD36 of a Domain (155-183) Implicated in Binding Oxidized Low-Density Lipoproteins (Ox-LDL), 1033
Lysophosphatidylcholine Potentiates the Mitogenic Activity of Modified LDL for Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages, 600

P

PAF-AH
Purification, Properties, Sequencing, and Cloning of a Lipoprotein-Associated, Serine-Dependent Phospholipase Involved in the Oxidative Modification of Low-Density Lipoproteins, 591

PAI-1
Association of Chronic Stress With Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1 in Healthy Middle-aged Men, 363
Inhibitors of Fibrinolysis Are Elevated in Atherosclerotic Plaque, 539

Paraoxon
Paraoxonase Genotypes, Lipoprotein Lipase Activity, and HDL, 1243

Parinaric acid
Selective Resistance of LDL Core Lipids to Iron-Mediated Oxidation: Implications for the Biological Properties of Iron-Oxidized LDL, 1580

Perfusion
Antibodies to CD36 (GPIV) Inhibit Platelet Adhesion to Subendothelial Surfaces Under Flow Conditions, 883

Peripheral artery disease
Peripheral Artery Disease and Cardiovascular Risk Factors in the Elderly: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1495

Permeability
Expression of VEGF Receptors in Arteries After Endothelial Injury and Lack of Increased Endothelial Regrowth in Response to VEGF, 1399

Peroxides
Contribution of an In Vivo Oxidized LDL to LDL Oxidation and Its Association With Dense LDL Subpopulations, 784

PG-M
Distinct Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells Differ in Versican/PG-M Expression, 821

Phospholipase A_2
Purification, Properties, Sequencing, and Cloning of a Lipoprotein-Associated, Serine-Dependent Phospholipase Involved in the Oxidative Modification of Low-Density Lipoproteins, 591

Phospholipids
Active Oxygen Species and Lysophosphatidylcholine Are Involved in Oxidized Low Density Lipoprotein Activation of Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis, 194
Effects of Intravenous Infusion of Lipid-Free Apo A-I in Humans, 1203

Plaque
Relation of Intima-Media Thickness to Atherosclerotic Plaques in Carotid Arteries: The Vascular Aging (EVA) Study, 310

Plaque occurrence
On Quantifying Plaque Size and Intima-Media Thickness in Carotid and Femoral Arteries: Comments on Results From a Prospective Ultrasound Study in Patients With Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 843

Plasmapheresis
Measurement of the Free Form of TFPI Antigen in Hyperlipidemia: Relationship Between Free and Endothelial Cell–Associated Forms of TFPI, 802

Plasminogen activator inhibitor
Gemfibrozil Treatment of Combined Hyperlipoproteinemia: No Improvement of Fibrinolysis Despite Marked Reduction of Plasma Triglyceride Levels, 511
Interindividual and Intraindividual Variability in Plasma Fibrinogen, TPA Antigen, PAI Activity, and CRP in Healthy, Young Volunteers and Patients With Angina Pectoris, 1156

Plasminogen activator inhibitor type 1
Levels of Factor VIIc Associated With Decreased Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor and Increased Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Dyslipidemias, 77
Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diet Decreases Plasma Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type, 82
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type-1 Synthesis and mRNA Expression in HepG2 Cells Are Regulated by VLDL, 89
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, and Fibrinogen: Effect of Dieting With or Without Exercise in Overweight Postmenopausal Women, 381
Visceral Fat Accumulation and Its Relation to Plasma Hemostatic Factors in Healthy Men, 368

Plasminogen activators
Contrasting Effects of Plasminogen Activators, Urokinase Receptor, and LDL Receptor-Related Protein on Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Invasion, 1269

Platelet
A Single Nucleotide Insertion in Codon 317 of the *CD36* Gene Leads to CD36 Deficiency, 1026

Platelet Adhesion to Multimeric and Dimeric von Willebrand Factor and to Collagen Type III Preincubated With von Willebrand Factor, 611

Platelet adhesion
Antibodies to CD36 (GPIV) Inhibit Platelet Adhesion to Subendothelial Surfaces Under Flow Conditions, 883
Lipoprotein(a) Inhibits Collagen-Induced Aggregation of Thrombocytes, 648
Plasma Fibrinogen Inhibits Platelet Adhesion in Flowing Blood to Immobilized Fibrinogen, 633

Platelet aggregation
Agglutination of Isolated Platelet Membranes, 621
Lipoprotein(a) Inhibits Collagen-Induced Aggregation of Thrombocytes, 648
Ultrastructural Studies of Platelet Aggregates From Human Subjects Receiving Clopidogrel and From a Patient With an Inherited Defect of an ADP-Dependent Pathway of Platelet Activation, 1532

Platelet-derived growth factor
Osteopontin Expression in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and Carotid Artery After Balloon Angioplasty, 1365

Platelet-derived growth factor-A and -B
Increased Expression of Genes for Platelet-Derived Growth Factor in Circulating Mononuclear Cells of Hypercholesterolemic Patients, 399

Platelets
Defective Thrombin-Induced Calcium Changes and Aggregation of Bernard-Soulier Platelets Are Not Associated With Deficient Moderate-Affinity Receptors, 628
High Concentrations of Active Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Porcine Coronary Artery Thrombi, 1277
Platelet Activation in Acute Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina Is Inhibited by Nitric Oxide Donors, 51
Uptake of vWF-Anti-vWF Complexes by Platelets in Suspension, 868

Pleiotropy
Genetic Analysis of the IRS: Pleiotropic Effects of Genes Influencing Insulin Levels on Lipoprotein and Obesity Measures, 281

Poland
Poland and United States Collaborative Study on Cardiovascular Epidemiology: A Comparison of HDL Cholesterol and Its Subfractions in Populations Covered by the United States Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study and the Pol-MONICA Project, 339

Polyunsaturated fat
Oxidized Lipids in the Diet Accelerate the Development of Fatty Streaks in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 533

Postmenopause
Hormone Replacement Therapy Lowers Plasma Lp(a) Concentrations: Comparison of Cyclic Transdermal and Continuous Estrogen-Progestin Regimens, 1215
Oral Estrogen Replacement Therapy in Postmenopausal Women Selectively Raises Levels and Production Rates of Lipoprotein A-I and Lowers Hepatic Lipase Activity Without Lowering the Fractional Catabolic Rate, 431
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1, Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator, and Fibrinogen: Effect of Dieting With or Without Exercise in Overweight Postmenopausal Women, 381

Postprandial lipemia
Relationship of Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein to HDL Cholesterol: Studies in Normotriglyceridemia and Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia, 1430

Pravastatin
Evidence for a Synergistic Effect of Calcium Channel Blockers With Lipid-Lowering Therapy in Retarding Progression of Coronary Atherosclerosis in Symptomatic Patients With Normal to Moderately Raised Cholesterol Levels, 425

Predictors
In Hypercholesterolemia, Lower Peripheral Monocyte Count Is Unique Among the Major Predictors of Atherosclerosis, 256

Prevention
Multiple Risk Intervention in High-Risk Hypertensive Patients: A 3-Year Ultrasound Study of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaques in the Carotid Artery, 462

Probucol
Effect of Antioxidants Alone and in Combination With Monounsaturated Fatty Acid–Enriched Diets on Lipoprotein Oxidation, 1463
Probucol Downregulates E-Selectin Expression on Cultured Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 1047

Prognosis
Antithrombin III and Fibrinogen as Predictors of Cardiac Events in Patients With Angina Pectoris, 357

Proliferation
Expression of Heparin-Binding Epidermal Growth Factor-Like Growth Factor in Neointimal Cells Induced by Balloon Injury in Rat Carotid Arteries, 1524
Human Endothelial Cells Exposed to Oxidized LDL Express hsp70 Only When Proliferating, 1104
Proliferating Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells After Balloon Injury Express TNF-α but Not Interleukin-1 or Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 12

Prospective study
Fibrinogen Is a Predictor of Mortality in Coronary Heart Disease Patients, 351

Protein C deficiency
Thrombotic Risk in Hereditary Antithrombin III, Protein C, or Protein S Deficiency: A Cooperative, Retrospective Study, 742

Protein kinase C isoforms
Endothelial Cell Tyrosine Kinase Receptor and G Protein–Coupled Receptor Activation Involves Distinct Protein Kinase C Isoforms, 678

Protein S
Identification of Two Novel Point Mutations in the Human Protein S Gene Associated With Familial Protein S Deficiency and Thrombosis, 1407

Protein S deficiency
Thrombotic Risk in Hereditary Antithrombin III, Protein C, or Protein S Deficiency: A Cooperative, Retrospective Study, 742

Protein-lipid interactions
Only the Two End Helixes of Eight Tandem Amphipathic Helical Domains of Human Apo A-I Have Significant Lipid Affinity: Implications for HDL Assembly, 328

Proteoglycans
Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycans Accelerate Thrombin Inhibition by Heparin Cofactor II, 1138
Distinct Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells Differ in Versican/PG-M Expression, 821
Heparin-Binding Domain of Fibrin Mediates Its Binding to Endothelial Cells, 1544
Isolation and Characterization of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Binding Proteoglycans From Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, 665

Prothrombin
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147

Prothrombin fragment 1+2
Correlates of Thrombin Markers in an Elderly Cohort Free of Clinical Cardiovascular Disease, 1163
Postprandial Elevation of Activated Factor VII in Young Adults, 1327

Psychosocial
Association of Chronic Stress With Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1 in Healthy Middle-aged Men, 363

PTH/PTHrP receptor
Evidence That Implicates the Parathyroid Hormone–Related Peptide in Vascular Stenosis: Increased Gene Expression in the Intima of Injured Rat Carotid Arteries and Human Restenotic Coronary Lesions, 565

PTHrP
Evidence That Implicates the Parathyroid Hormone–Related Peptide in Vascular Stenosis: Increased Gene Expression in the Intima of Injured Rat Carotid Arteries and Human Restenotic Coronary Lesions, 565

R

Rabbit
Hypercholesterolemia in the Rabbit Induced by Feeding Graded Amounts of Low-Level Cholesterol: Methodological Considerations Regarding Individual Variability in Response to Dietary Cholesterol and Development of Lesion Type, 1454

Rabbit liver perfusion
Ethanol-Induced Redistribution of Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein (CETP) Between Lipoproteins, 213

Race
Race and Gender Differences in the Association of Lp(a) With Carotid Artery Wall Thickness: The Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities (ARIC) Study, 471

Racial difference
Characteristics of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome in a Japanese Population: The Jichi Medical School Cohort Study, 269

Rat
Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Proliferation In Vitro and in Injured Rat Arteries by a Synthetic Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor, 28
Triple Drug Immunosuppression Significantly Reduces Aortic Allograft Arteriosclerosis in the Rat, 553

Recombinant apo(a)
A Quantitative Immunoassay for the Lysine-Binding Function of Lipoprotein(a): Application to Recombinant Apo(a) and Lipoprotein(a) in Plasma, 656

Reendothelialization
An Increased Uptake of Prothrombin, Antithrombin, and Fibrinogen by the Rabbit Balloon-Deendothelialized Aorta Surface In Vivo Is Maintained Until Reendothelialization Is Complete, 1147

Regulation
Mouse Peritoneal Macrophages Contain Abundant ω-6 Lipoxygenase Activity That Is Independent of Interleukin-4, 1488
Selective Recruitment of ApoB-48 for the Assembly of VLDL in Rat Triacylglycerol-Enriched Hepatocytes, 889

Remnant catabolism
Apolipoprotein A-II Influences the Substrate Properties of Human HDL_2 and HDL_3 for Hepatic Lipase, 755

Remodeling
Time Course of Cellular Proliferation, Intimal Hyperplasia, and Remodeling Following Angioplasty in Monkeys With Established Atherosclerosis: A Nonhuman Primate Model of Restenosis, 34
Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Expression and Myofibroblast Formation During Arterial Repair, 1298

Renin-angiotensin system
Genotype Distribution of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Polymorphism in Australian Healthy and Coronary Populations and Relevance to Myocardial Infarction and Coronary Artery Disease, 115

Restenosis
βig-h3, a Transforming Growth Factor-β–Inducible Gene, Is Overexpressed in Atherosclerotic and Restenotic Human Vascular Lesions, 576
Angiotensin II-Induced Progression of Neointimal Thickening in the Balloon-Injured Rat Carotid Artery Is AT_1 Receptor Mediated, 857
Comparison of the Effects of the Thrombin Inhibitor r-Hirudin in Four Animal Models of Neointima Formation After Arterial Injury, 1306
Evidence That Implicates the Parathyroid Hormone–Related Peptide in Vascular Stenosis: Increased Gene Expression in the Intima of Injured Rat Carotid Arteries and Human Restenotic Coronary Lesions, 565
Expression of Heparin-Binding Epidermal Growth Factor-Like Growth Factor in Neointimal Cells Induced by Balloon Injury in Rat Carotid Arteries, 1524
Monocyte Recruitment and Neointimal Hyperplasia in Rabbits: Coupled Inhibitory Effects of Heparin, 1312
Phenotypic Heterogeneity of Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Clones: Implications for the Development of Experimental Intimal Thickening, 815
Role of Intimal Hyperplasia and Arterial Remodeling After Balloon Angioplasty: An Experimental Study in the Atherosclerotic Rabbit Model, 479
Time Course of Cellular Proliferation, Intimal Hyperplasia, and Remodeling Following Angioplasty in Monkeys With Established Atherosclerosis: A Nonhuman Primate Model of Restenosis, 34
Transforming Growth Factor-β Expression and Myofibroblast Formation During Arterial Repair, 1298

Reverse cholesterol transport
Gemfibrozil Stimulates Apolipoprotein A-I Synthesis and Secretion by Stabilization of mRNA Transcripts in Human Hepatoblastoma Cell Line (Hep G2), 1052

RGDS peptide
Heparin-Binding Domain of Fibrin Mediates Its Binding to Endothelial Cells, 1544

r-hirudin
Comparison of the Effects of the Thrombin Inhibitor r-Hirudin in Four Animal Models of Neointima Formation After Arterial Injury, 1306

Risk
Antithrombin and Atherosclerosis in the Rotterdam Study, 864

Risk factor interaction
Deletion Polymorphism in the Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Gene in Patients With a History of Ischemic Stroke, 304

Risk factors
Decreased Serum Testosterone in Men With Acute Ischemic Stroke, 749
Evidence for a Major Gene Elevating Serum Bilirubin Concentration in Utah Pedigrees, 912
Evidence of Impaired Glomerular Charge Selectivity in Nondiabetic Subjects With Microalbuminuria: Relevance to Cardiovascular Disease, 450
Fibrinogen Is a Predictor of Mortality in Coronary Heart Disease Patients, 351
Higher Serum Bilirubin Is Associated With Decreased Risk for Early Familial Coronary Artery Disease, 250
In Hypercholesterolemia, Lower Peripheral Monocyte Count Is Unique Among the Major Predictors of Atherosclerosis, 256
Multiple Risk Intervention in High-Risk Hypertensive Patients: A 3-Year Ultrasound Study of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaques in the Carotid Artery, 462
Peripheral Artery Disease and Cardiovascular Risk Factors in the Elderly: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1495
Risk Factors for Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms in Older Adults Enrolled in the Cardiovascular Health Study, 963
Ultrasonographically Assessed Maximum Carotid Artery Wall Thickness in Mexico City Residents and Mexican Americans Living in San Antonio, Texas: Association With Diabetes and Cardiovascular Risk Factors, 1388

S

***S*-Adenosylmethionine**
Low Whole-Blood *S*-Adenosylmethionine and Correlation Between 5-Methyltetrahydrofolate and Homocysteine in Coronary Artery Disease, 727

Sample storage
Lipoprotein(a) in Stored Plasma Samples and the Ravages of Time: Why Epidemiological Studies Might Fail, 1568

Scavenger receptor
Angiotensin II–Modified LDL Is Taken Up by Macrophages Via the Scavenger Receptor, Leading to Cellular Cholesterol Accumulation, 97
Decrease in Scavenger Receptor Expression in Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages Treated With Granulocyte Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor, 106

Lysophosphatidylcholine Potentiates the Mitogenic Activity of Modified LDL for Human Monocyte–Derived Macrophages, 600
Regulation of Monocyte CD36 and Thrombospondin-1 Expression by Soluble Mediators, 1019

Schnyder's corneal dystrophy
Accumulation of HDL Apolipoproteins Accompanies Abnormal Cholesterol Accumulation in Schnyder's Corneal Dystrophy, 992

Screening methods
Ultrasound Morphology Classification of the Arterial Wall and Cardiovascular Events in a 6-Year Follow-up Study, 851

Segregation analysis
Evidence for a Major Gene Elevating Serum Bilirubin Concentration in Utah Pedigrees, 912

Serotonin release
Lipoprotein(a) Inhibits Collagen-Induced Aggregation of Thrombocytes, 648

Serpin
Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycans Accelerate Thrombin Inhibition by Heparin Cofactor II, 1138

Serum bilirubin
Higher Serum Bilirubin Is Associated With Decreased Risk for Early Familial Coronary Artery Disease, 250

Severity
Plasma Homocysteine and Severity of Atherosclerosis in Young Patients With Lower-Limb Atherosclerotic Disease, 165

Sex hormones
Decreased Serum Testosterone in Men With Acute Ischemic Stroke, 749

Shear
Plasma Fibrinogen Inhibits Platelet Adhesion in Flowing Blood to Immobilized Fibrinogen, 633

Silent lacunar stroke
'Silent' Cerebral Infarction Is Associated With Hypercoagulability, Endothelial Cell Damage, and High Lp(a) Levels in Elderly Japanese, 734

Simvastatin
Effects of Simvastatin on Plasma Lipids and Apolipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemic Swine, 137

Smoking
Plasma Fibrinogen and Coronary Heart Disease in Elderly Japanese-American Men, 262
Smoking Impairs the Activity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Saphenous Vein, 546

Smooth muscle cell
Contrasting Effects of Plasminogen Activators, Urokinase Receptor, and LDL Receptor-Related Protein on Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Invasion, 1269
Osteopontin Expression in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor-Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and Carotid Artery After Balloon Angioplasty, 1365
Role of NO in Flow-Induced Remodeling of the Rabbit Common Carotid Artery, 1256

Smooth muscle cells
Apoptosis of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells Induced by In Vitro Stimulation With Interferon γ, Tumor Necrosis Factor–α, and Interleukin-1β, 19
Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycans Accelerate Thrombin Inhibition by Heparin Cofactor II, 1138
Autocrine Induction of DNA Synthesis by Mechanical Injury of Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells: Potential Role of FGF and PDGF, 187
Complement-Induced Release of Monocyte Chemotactic Protein From Human Smooth Muscle Cells: A Possible Initiating Event in Atherosclerotic Lesion Formation, 673
Endothelial Cells Inhibit NO Generation by Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 1263
Expression of Heparin-Binding Epidermal Growth Factor-Like Growth Factor in Neointimal Cells Induced by Balloon Injury in Rat Carotid Arteries, 1524
Human Monocytes/Macrophages Release TNF-α in Response to Ox-LDL, 1573
Macrophages Stimulate Cholesteryl Ester Accumulation in Cocultured Smooth Muscle Cells Incubated With Lipoprotein-Proteoglycan Complex, 1112
Proliferating Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells After Balloon Injury Express TNF-α but Not Interleukin- or Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 12
Regulation of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Proliferation In Vitro and in Injured Rat Arteries by a Synthetic Matrix Metalloproteinase Inhibitor, 28

Staphylococcal protein A–gold
Uptake of vWF–Anti-vWF Complexes by Platelets in Suspension, 868

Stent
Monocyte Recruitment and Neointimal Hyperplasia in Rabbits: Coupled Inhibitory Effects of Heparin, 1312

Sterol 27-hydroxylase
Importance of a Novel Oxidative Mechanism for Elimination of Intracellular Cholesterol in Humans, 208

Stress
Association of Chronic Stress With Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1 in Healthy Middle-aged Men, 363
Circumferential Stress and Matrix Metalloproteinase in Human Coronary Atherosclerosis: Implications for Plaque Rupture, 1070

Stress response
Human Endothelial Cells Exposed to Oxidized LDL Express hsp70 Only When Proliferating, 1104

Stroke
Decreased Serum Testosterone in Men With Acute Ischemic Stroke, 749

Subendothelium
Antibodies to CD36 (GPIV) Inhibit Platelet Adhesion to Subendothelial Surfaces Under Flow Conditions, 883

Sudanophilia
Hypercholesterolemia in the Rabbit Induced by Feeding Graded Amounts of Low-Level Cholesterol: Methodological Considerations Regarding Individual Variability in Response to Dietary Cholesterol and Development of Lesion Type, 1454

Swine
Effects of Simvastatin on Plasma Lipids and Apolipoproteins in Familial Hypercholesterolemic Swine, 137

T

T lymphocytes
Lymphocyte Populations in Atherosclerotic Lesions of ApoE –/– and LDL Receptor –/– Mice: Decreasing Density With Disease Progression, 1013

Testosterone
Decreased Serum Testosterone in Men With Acute Ischemic Stroke, 749
The Association of Hyperestrogenemia With Coronary Thrombosis in Men, 1383

5-Tetradecyloxy-2-furancarboxylic acid
ApoB-100 Secretion by HepG2 Cells Is Regulated by the Rate of Triglyceride Biosynthesis but Not by Intracellular Lipid Pools, 1229

Tetrahydrobiopterin
Smoking Impairs the Activity of Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Saphenous Vein, 546

Thermolabile MTHFR
Distribution in Healthy and Coronary Populations of the Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase (MTHFR) $C_{677}T$ Mutation, 878

Thoracic descending aorta
Improvement of Atherosclerosis and Stiffness of the Thoracic Descending Aorta With Cholesterol-Lowering Therapies in Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 955

Thrombin
Arterial Smooth Muscle Cell Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycans Accelerate Thrombin Inhibition by Heparin Cofactor II, 1138
Comparison of the Effects of the Thrombin Inhibitor r-Hirudin in Four Animal Models of Neointima Formation After Arterial Injury, 1306

Defective Thrombin-Induced Calcium Changes and Aggregation of Bernard-Soulier Platelets Are Not Associated With Deficient Moderate-Affinity Receptors, 628
Endothelial Cell Tyrosine Kinase Receptor and G Protein–Coupled Receptor Activation Involves Distinct Protein Kinase C Isoforms, 678
Heparin-Binding Domain of Fibrin Mediates Its Binding to Endothelial Cells, 1544
Sustained Inhibition of Whole-Blood Clot Procoagulant Activity by Inhibition of Thrombus-Associated Factor Xa, 1285
Thrombin Inhibition by Antithrombin III on the Subendothelium Is Explained by the Isoform ATβ, 1292
Thrombin-Induced Increase in Endothelial Permeability Is Associated With Changes in Cell-to-Cell Junction Organization, 488

Thrombin generation
Inhibition of Thrombin Generation by Aspirin Is Blunted in Hypercholesterolemia, 948

Thrombolysis
High Concentrations of Active Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Porcine Coronary Artery Thrombi, 1277

Thrombosis
High Concentrations of Active Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Porcine Coronary Artery Thrombi, 1277
Hypercoagulable State in Patients With Antiphospholipid Syndrome Is Related to High Induced Tissue Factor Expression on Monocytes and to Low Free Protein S, 1319
Identification of Two Novel Point Mutations in the Human Protein S Gene Associated With Familial Protein S Deficiency and Thrombosis, 1407
Sustained Inhibition of Whole-Blood Clot Procoagulant Activity by Inhibition of Thrombus-Associated Factor Xa, 1285

Thrombospondin
Agglutination of Isolated Platelet Membranes, 621

Thrombospondin-1
Regulation of Monocyte CD36 and Thrombospondin-1 Expression by Soluble Mediators, 1019

Thrombotic risk
Thrombotic Risk in Hereditary Antithrombin III, Protein C, or Protein S Deficiency: A Cooperative, Retrospective Study, 742

Thromboxane A_2
Lipoprotein(a) Inhibits Collagen-Induced Aggregation of Thrombocytes, 648

Thrombus
Optimal Antagonism of GPIIb/IIIa Favors Platelet Adhesion by Inhibiting Thrombus Growth: An Ex Vivo Capillary Perfusion Chamber Study in the Guinea Pig, 56

Thyroid hormones
Effects of a Major Gene for Apolipoprotein A-I Concentration Are Thyroid Hormone Dependent in Mexican Americans, 1177
Triiodothyronine Exerts a Major Pleiotropic Effect on Reverse Cholesterol Transport Phenotypes, 289

Tick anticoagulant peptide
Sustained Inhibition of Whole-Blood Clot Procoagulant Activity by Inhibition of Thrombus-Associated Factor Xa, 1285

Tissue factor
Hypercoagulable State in Patients With Antiphospholipid Syndrome Is Related to High Induced Tissue Factor Expression on Monocytes and to Low Free Protein S, 1319

Tissue factor pathway inhibitor
Levels of Factor VIIc Associated With Decreased Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor and Increased Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Dyslipidemias, 77
Measurement of the Free Form of TFPI Antigen in Hyperlipidemia: Relationship Between Free and Endothelial Cell–Associated Forms of TFPI, 802
Sustained Inhibition of Whole-Blood Clot Procoagulant Activity by Inhibition of Thrombus-Associated Factor Xa, 1285

Tissue-type plasminogen activator
Gemfibrozil Treatment of Combined Hyperlipoproteinemia: No Improvement of Fibrinolysis Despite Marked Reduction of Plasma Triglyceride Levels, 511
Interindividual and Intraindividual Variability in Plasma Fibrinogen, TPA Antigen, PAI Activity, and CRP in Healthy, Young Volunteers and Patients With Angina Pectoris, 1156
Isolation and Characterization of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Binding Proteoglycans From Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells, 665
Levels of Factor VIIc Associated With Decreased Tissue Factor Pathway Inhibitor and Increased Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor-1 in Dyslipidemias, 77

Training
The Acute Rise in Plasma Fibrinogen Concentration With Exercise Is Influenced by the G_{-453}-A Polymorphism of the β-Fibrinogen Gene, 386

Transesophageal echocardiography
Improvement of Atherosclerosis and Stiffness of the Thoracic Descending Aorta With Cholesterol-Lowering Therapies in Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 955

***trans*-Fatty acids**
Effects of Partially Hydrogenated Fish Oil, Partially Hydrogenated Soybean Oil, and Butter on Hemostatic Variables in Men, 375

Transforming growth factor-β
βig-h3, a Transforming Growth Factor-β–Inducible Gene, Is Overexpressed in Atherosclerotic and Restenotic Human Vascular Lesions, 576

Transforming growth factor-β1
Transforming Growth Factor-β1 Expression and Myofibroblast Formation During Arterial Repair, 1298

Transforming growth factor-β–inducible gene h3
βig-h3, a Transforming Growth Factor–β–Inducible Gene, Is Overexpressed in Atherosclerotic and Restenotic Human Vascular Lesions, 576

Transgenic
Transgenic Rabbits Expressing Human Apolipoprotein A-I in the Liver, 1424

Transgenic mice
Both Lipolysis and Hepatic Uptake of VLDL Are Impaired in Transgenic Mice Coexpressing Human Apolipoprotein E*3Leiden and Human Apolipoprotein C1, 934

Transplantation
Ischemia-Induced Transplant Arteriosclerosis in the Rat: Induction of Peptide Growth Factor Expression, 1516

TRAP
Defective Thrombin-Induced Calcium Changes and Aggregation of Bernard-Soulier Platelets Are Not Associated With Deficient Moderate-Affinity Receptors, 628

Triacylglycerol
Selective Recruitment of ApoB-48 for the Assembly of VLDL in Rat Triacylglycerol-Enriched Hepatocytes, 889

Triglyceride-rich lipoproteins
Lipoprotein Subclasses in the Monitored Atherosclerosis Regression Study (MARS): Treatment Effects and Relation to Coronary Angiographic Progression, 697
Plasma Concentration of Apolipoprotein E in Intermediate-Sized Remnant-Like Lipoproteins in Normolipidemic and Hyperlipidemic Subjects, 149

Triglycerides
Apolipoprotein E Polymorphism and LDL Size in a Biethnic Population, 1184
Compositional Differences of LDL Particles in Normal Subjects With LDL Subclass Phenotype A and LDL Subclass Phenotype B, 1040
Distribution and Correlates of Lipids and Lipoproteins in Elderly Japanese-American Men: The Honolulu Heart Program, 1356
Effects of Intravenous Infusion of Lipid-Free Apo A-I in Humans, 1203
Increased Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Activity in Plasma From Analbuminemic Patients, 441
Polymorphic Markers in Apolipoprotein C-III Gene Flanking Regions and Hypertriglyceridemia, 941
Postprandial Elevation of Activated Factor VII in Young Adults, 1327
Relationship of Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein to HDL Cholesterol: Studies in Normotriglyceridemia and Moderate Hypertriglyceridemia, 1430

Tumor necrosis factor-α
Human Monocytes/Macrophages Release TNF-α in Response to Ox-LDL, 1573
Proliferating Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells After Balloon Injury Express TNF-α but Not Interleukin-1 or Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 12

Turnover kinetics
Oral Estrogen Replacement Therapy in Postmenopausal Women Selectively Raises Levels and Production Rates of Lipoprotein A-I and Lowers Hepatic Lipase Activity Without Lowering the Fractional Catabolic Rate, 431

Tyrosine kinase receptors
Endothelial Cell Tyrosine Kinase Receptor and G Protein–Coupled Receptor Activation Involves Distinct Protein Kinase C Isoforms, 678

U

U937 cells
LDL Stimulates Chemotaxis of Human Monocytes Through a Cyclooxygenase-Dependent Pathway, 1481

Ubiquinone
Cosupplementation With Coenzyme Q Prevents the Prooxidant Effect of α-Tocopherol and Increases the Resistance of LDL to Transition Metal–Dependent Oxidation Initiation, 687

Ultrasonography
Atherosclerotic Disease in the Femoral Artery in Hypertensive Patients at High Cardiovascular Risk: The Value of Ultrasonographic Assessment of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque Occurrence, 971
Risk Factors Related to Carotid Intima-Media Thickness and Plaque in Children With Familial Hypercholesterolemia and Control Subjects, 984

Ultrasound
Multiple Risk Intervention in High-Risk Hypertensive Patients: A 3-Year Ultrasound Study of Intima-Media Thickness and Plaques in the Carotid Artery, 462
Relation of Intima-Media Thickness to Atherosclerotic Plaques in Carotid Arteries: The Vascular Aging (EVA) Study, 310

United States
Poland and United States Collaborative Study on Cardiovascular Epidemiology: A Comparison of HDL Cholesterol and Its Subfractions in Populations Covered by the United States Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study and the Pol-MONICA Project, 339

Unstable angina
Platelet Activation in Acute Myocardial Infarction and Unstable Angina Is Inhibited by Nitric Oxide Donors, 51

Urinary excretion
Urinary Excretion of Apo(a) Fragments: Role in Apo(a) Catabolism, 905

Urokinase receptor
Contrasting Effects of Plasminogen Activators, Urokinase Receptor, and LDL Receptor-Related Protein on Smooth Muscle Cell Migration and Invasion, 1269

UV spectroscopy
The Mechanism of Inhibition of Factor III (Thromboplastin) Activity by Apolipoprotein B-100: Protein-Protein Interactions, 639

V

Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1
Native LDL Increases Endothelial Cell Adhesiveness by Inducing Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1, 585
Selective Inhibition of Tumor Necrosis Factor—Induced Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1 Gene Expression by a Novel Flavonoid: Lack of Effect on Transcription Factor NF-κB, 1501

Vascular endothelial growth factor
Expression of VEGF Receptors in Arteries After Endothelial Injury and Lack of Increased Endothelial Regrowth in Response to VEGF, 1399

Vascular enlargement
Role of NO in Flow-Induced Remodeling of the Rabbit Common Carotid Artery, 1256

Vascular injury
Thrombin Inhibition by Antithrombin III on the Subendothelium Is Explained by the Isoform ATβ, 1292

Vascular smooth muscle
Chronic α_1-Adrenoreceptor Stimulation Increases DNA Synthesis in Rat Arterial Wall: Modulation of Responsiveness After Vascular Injury, 1122
Smooth Muscle DNA Replication in Response to Angiotensin II Is Regulated Differently in the Neointima and Media at Different Times After Balloon Injury in the Rat Carotid Artery: Role of AT Receptor Expression, 1130

Versican
Distinct Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells Differ in Versican/PG-M Expression, 821

Visceral fat
Visceral Fat Accumulation and Its Relation to Plasma Hemostatic Factors in Healthy Men, 368

Vital exhaustion
Association of Chronic Stress With Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor–1 in Healthy Middle-aged Men, 363
Vital Exhaustion, Anger Expression, and Pituitary and Adrenocortical Hormones: Implications for the Insulin Resistance Syndrome, 275

Vitamin E
Cosupplementation With Coenzyme Q Prevents the Prooxidant Effect of α-Tocopherol and Increases the Resistance of LDL to Transition Metal–Dependent Oxidation Initiation, 687

β-VLDL
Oxidized Lipids in the Diet Accelerate the Development of Fatty Streaks in Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 533

VLDL
Ethanol-Induced Redistribution of Cholesteryl Ester Transfer Protein (CETP) Between Lipoproteins, 213
Expression of the VLDL Receptor in Endothelial Cells, 407
Fenofibrate Reduces Plasma Cholesteryl Ester Transfer From HDL to VLDL and Normalizes the Atherogenic, Dense LDL Profile in Combined Hyperlipidemia, 763
Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor Type-1 Synthesis and mRNA Expression in HepG2 Cells Are Regulated by VLDL, 89
Selective Recruitment of ApoB-48 for the Assembly of VLDL in Rat Triacylglycerol-Enriched Hepatocytes, 889

VLDL oxidation
Effects of Fish Oil on Oxidation Resistance of VLDL in Hypertriglyceridemic Patients, 1197

VLDL turnover
Effects of Colestipol Alone and in Combination With Simvastatin on Apolipoprotein B Metabolism, 236

VLDLR
Expression of the VLDL Receptor in Endothelial Cells, 407

von Willebrand factor
Adhesion of Blood Platelets Is Inhibited by VCL, a Recombinant Fragment (Leucine^{504} to Lysine^{728}) of von Willebrand Factor, 64
Platelet Adhesion to Multimeric and Dimeric von Willebrand Factor and to Collagen Type III Preincubated With von Willebrand Factor, 611

vWF-anti-vWF complexes
Uptake of vWF-Anti-vWF Complexes by Platelets in Suspension, 868

W

Wall shear stress
Role of NO in Flow-Induced Remodeling of the Rabbit Common Carotid Artery, 1256

White blood cell count
White Blood Cell Count and the Risk of Coronary Heart Disease and All-Cause Mortality in Elderly Men, 499

Women
Sex Differences in Coagulation and Fibrinolysis in White Subjects With Non–Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus, 160

Women's health
Esterified Estrogens With and Without Methyltestosterone Decrease Arterial LDL Metabolism in Cynomolgus Monkeys, 1473